

Initial Estimates

EIA Responds to Customer Requests for More Timely Data

The Energy Information Administration (EIA) is publishing initial estimates for selected petroleum product prices within 3 weeks after the close of the reference month. Historically, estimates for petroleum product prices are published in the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* approximately two to three months after the close of the reference period. In an effort to respond to customer needs, initial estimates for selected products are being published earlier. These initial estimates are replaced with the preliminary and final prices according to the current schedule.

The initial estimates are forecasted using autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) transfer function models. Transfer function models are ARIMA models which use input data series as predictors. The initial estimates are calculated based on their own past values and present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree-days. At least 5 years of data are used to obtain the forecasts.

**Table IE1. Initial Estimates for Selected Crude Oil and Petroleum Products
by Sales Type and PAD District**
(Crude Oil in Dollars per Barrel, Products in Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Products Sales Type Geographic area	1998											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Crude Oil												
Refiner Acquisition Cost												
Domestic	15.87	14.77	13.52	13.47	13.52	12.43	12.39	12.45	13.40	13.42	12.49	10.52
Imported	14.55	13.41	12.36	12.85	12.66	11.67	11.56	11.34	12.78	12.12	10.99	9.39
Composite	15.14	14.03	12.87	13.10	13.01	11.98	11.92	11.79	13.04	12.64	11.59	9.84
Motor Gasoline												
Sales to End Users Through Retail Outlets												
Regular												
U.S.	68.6	64.8	62.0	63.4	66.4	65.7	64.0	61.3	60.0	61.1	58.4	53.8
PADD 1	67.1	62.9	59.7	60.6	62.1	62.0	60.1	57.8	56.4	58.6	57.0	52.6
PADD 2	64.5	63.5	62.7	64.7	68.0	66.8	65.6	61.6	60.3	61.0	56.6	50.6
PADD 3	67.0	63.6	60.7	60.6	61.7	61.1	59.6	57.1	55.7	57.5	54.9	50.7
PADD 5	80.9	71.5	65.0	68.3	75.2	73.5	70.7	69.9	68.7	68.7	67.7	66.6
Sales for Resale												
Regular												
U.S.	55.3	53.2	50.5	53.1	55.8	53.4	51.9	48.2	48.6	49.8	45.0	39.9
PADD 1	55.9	53.1	50.4	52.6	54.1	51.8	49.9	46.7	47.4	49.3	44.4	39.2
PADD 2	51.9	52.5	50.8	53.8	56.9	54.7	53.1	47.8	48.3	48.9	42.7	37.3
PADD 3	51.7	49.7	47.5	48.9	50.6	48.3	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.5	39.8	34.6
PADD 5	66.0	59.2	54.2	59.1	64.4	60.8	58.8	57.7	57.1	56.7	56.1	53.3
No. 2 Distillate Fuel Oil												
Sales to End Users, Residential												
U.S.	92.5	91.5	89.6	87.6	84.8	81.1	77.6	75.5	77.0	78.6	79.9	79.0
PADD 1	93.6	92.7	90.8	88.5	85.8	82.1	78.3	76.1	77.6	79.1	80.5	79.7
PADD 2	82.5	80.6	79.4	79.0	76.3	74.2	72.7	70.8	72.5	73.8	73.1	71.3
PADD 3	66.2	64.7	62.3	63.0	61.2	W	W	55.1	59.8	57.9	55.6	51.9
PADD 5	98.9	95.0	92.8	92.7	90.9	86.3	82.7	84.1	86.5	88.7	89.2	88.3
Sales to End Users Through Retail Outlets^b												
U.S.	66.3	63.5	61.6	61.6	61.9	59.1	57.9	56.2	58.1	58.8	56.6	52.4
PADD 1	67.5	64.8	62.7	62.3	62.0	60.0	57.6	55.8	57.4	58.4	56.5	53.0
PADD 2	64.5	62.4	61.1	60.8	60.5	57.7	56.9	54.8	57.5	58.1	55.9	50.9
PADD 3	62.5	60.3	57.8	57.7	58.5	55.7	54.6	52.5	53.9	54.6	52.2	49.2
PADD 5	76.4	70.8	66.4	69.0	70.3	66.5	66.8	67.4	68.4	67.7	66.7	63.2
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	51.0	49.6	47.1	48.5	47.3	44.1	42.7	41.3	45.5	45.2	41.8	36.8
PADD 1	51.8	49.9	47.3	47.4	45.8	42.6	41.1	39.2	43.9	43.7	40.6	36.9
PADD 2	48.7	49.3	47.3	49.1	47.9	44.4	43.5	41.9	46.6	46.1	42.3	36.1
PADD 3	49.6	47.7	45.2	45.8	44.5	42.6	40.1	37.8	42.1	42.6	38.7	33.9
PADD 5	54.5	50.9	47.6	53.0	52.1	47.3	47.6	48.9	50.3	49.5	48.9	42.6
Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel												
Sales to End Users												
U.S.	52.3	49.9	45.3	46.6	46.7	42.8	43.4	43.6	44.9	46.9	44.0	37.5
PADD 1	51.4	49.9	45.6	46.1	45.9	43.1	43.6	41.6	43.9	46.4	43.7	36.1
PADD 2	52.5	51.3	46.2	47.5	47.3	44.3	44.5	42.5	44.9	47.4	44.4	37.1
PADD 3	49.2	48.1	43.3	44.2	44.1	41.2	41.7	40.1	42.3	44.4	40.8	33.9
PADD 5	54.3	49.5	45.0	47.7	48.3	42.1	43.3	47.5	46.5	48.2	45.4	40.4
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	53.4	50.2	45.7	46.6	46.9	43.5	43.8	42.9	44.6	45.8	43.1	36.7
PADD 1	52.8	51.1	46.9	47.4	47.2	44.5	44.8	43.2	44.8	46.8	44.9	36.4
PADD 2	53.1	51.6	47.5	48.7	48.6	46.7	46.1	43.4	46.5	48.4	45.2	37.5
PADD 3	49.9	48.2	43.5	43.6	43.9	41.2	41.1	39.1	41.5	43.2	40.6	34.0
PADD 5	56.8	50.7	46.8	48.5	48.6	43.8	45.9	48.1	47.4	49.1	47.7	42.4
Residual Fuel Oil												
Sales to End Users												
U.S.	36.4	33.7	29.8	32.5	32.5	31.7	31.5	29.1	27.7	30.1	30.0	26.4
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	32.5	29.5	27.2	30.6	29.6	28.1	29.7	27.0	27.9	28.5	26.3	23.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table IE1. Initial Estimates for Selected Crude Oil and Petroleum Products
by Sales Type and PAD District**
(Crude Oil in Dollars per Barrel, Products in Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Products Sales Type Geographic area	1999											
	Jan ^a	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Crude Oil												
Refiner Acquisition Cost												
Domestic	11.03											
Imported	10.28											
Composite	10.65											
Motor Gasoline												
Sales to End Users Through Retail Outlets												
Regular												
U.S.	52.9											
PADD 1	50.4											
PADD 2	52.0											
PADD 3	49.2											
PADD 5	65.3											
Sales for Resale												
Regular												
U.S.	41.6											
PADD 1	41.0											
PADD 2	40.3											
PADD 3	36.4											
PADD 5	52.4											
No. 2 Distillate Fuel Oil												
Sales to End Users, Residential												
U.S.	84.1											
PADD 1	85.0											
PADD 2	72.3											
PADD 3	NA											
PADD 5	85.8											
Sales to End Users Through Retail Outlets ^b												
U.S.	52.3											
PADD 1	52.6											
PADD 2	51.3											
PADD 3	47.8											
PADD 5	62.0											
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	NA											
PADD 1	37.5											
PADD 2	NA											
PADD 3	35.1											
PADD 5	41.2											
Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel												
Sales to End Users												
U.S.	38.2											
PADD 1	37.4											
PADD 2	38.0											
PADD 3	34.6											
PADD 5	40.7											
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	37.7											
PADD 1	37.0											
PADD 2	38.1											
PADD 3	34.9											
PADD 5	42.9											
Residual Fuel Oil												
Sales to End Users												
U.S.	26.6											
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	25.7											

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

^b Includes on-highway diesel fuel only.

Notes: Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-14, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Report," EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Summary Statistics

Table 1. Crude Oil Prices
(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Month	Domestic First Purchase Prices	Average F.O.B. ^a Cost of Crude Oil Imports ^b	Average Landed Cost of Crude Oil Imports ^b	Refiner Acquisition Cost of Crude Oil		
				Domestic	Imported	Composite
1978	9.00	13.29	14.35	10.61	14.57	12.46
1979	12.64	20.07	21.45	14.27	21.67	17.72
1980	21.59	32.37	33.67	24.23	33.89	28.07
1981	31.77	35.15	36.47	34.33	37.05	35.24
1982	28.52	32.02	33.18	31.22	33.55	31.87
1983	26.19	27.81	28.93	28.87	29.30	28.99
1984	25.88	27.60	28.54	28.53	28.88	28.63
1985	24.09	25.84	26.67	26.66	26.99	26.75
1986	12.51	12.52	13.49	14.82	14.00	14.55
1987	15.40	16.69	17.65	17.76	18.13	17.90
1988	12.58	13.25	14.08	14.74	14.56	14.67
1989	15.86	16.89	17.68	17.87	18.08	17.97
1990	20.03	20.37	21.13	22.59	21.76	22.22
1991	16.54	16.89	18.02	19.33	18.70	19.06
1992	15.99	16.77	17.75	18.63	18.20	18.43
1993	14.25	14.71	15.72	16.67	16.14	16.41
1994	13.19	14.18	15.18	15.67	15.51	15.59
1995	14.62	15.69	16.78	17.33	17.14	17.23
1996						
January	15.43	16.17	17.31	17.98	17.48	17.74
February	15.54	16.86	17.81	18.10	17.77	17.95
March	17.63	18.77	19.61	19.63	19.90	19.76
April	19.58	19.56	20.73	21.88	21.33	21.63
May	17.94	18.34	19.61	21.15	20.12	20.61
June	16.94	17.61	18.83	19.30	19.32	19.31
July	17.63	18.21	19.35	19.91	19.60	19.76
August	18.29	19.27	20.30	20.55	20.53	20.54
September	19.93	21.03	21.95	21.87	22.04	21.96
October	21.09	22.23	23.05	22.93	23.22	23.08
November	20.20	21.31	22.24	23.08	22.66	22.87
December	21.34	21.56	22.48	23.38	23.22	23.30
1996	18.46	19.32	20.31	20.77	20.64	20.71
1997						
January	21.76	21.19	22.21	24.25	23.02	23.59
February	19.38	18.99	19.98	22.49	20.88	21.64
March	17.83	17.11	18.45	20.57	19.16	19.82
April	16.63	16.20	17.52	19.02	17.83	18.35
May	17.23	16.81	17.87	19.08	18.55	18.79
June	15.88	15.99	17.12	18.31	17.35	17.80
July	15.89	16.37	17.27	18.25	17.49	17.84
August	16.19	16.68	17.78	18.47	17.96	18.19
September	16.41	16.76	17.85	18.48	17.85	18.14
October	17.66	17.26	18.51	19.68	18.73	19.17
November	16.83	16.12	17.35	19.23	17.88	18.52
December	15.04	14.21	15.70	17.92	15.95	16.91
1997	17.23	16.94	18.11	19.61	18.53	19.04
1998						
January	13.48	12.76	14.12	15.87	14.55	15.14
February	12.16	11.72	13.11	14.77	13.41	14.03
March	11.53	11.08	12.39	13.52	12.36	12.87
April	11.64	11.18	12.34	13.47	12.85	13.10
May	11.49	11.28	12.24	13.52	12.66	13.01
June	10.00	10.17	11.27	12.43	11.67	11.98
July	10.46	10.37	11.41	12.39	11.56	11.92
August	10.18	10.20	11.29	12.45	11.34	11.79
September	11.28	11.75	12.47	13.40	12.78	13.04
October	11.32	11.00	11.97	13.42	12.12	12.64
November	9.65	9.36	10.50	12.49	10.99	11.59
December	8.14	7.99	9.15	10.52	9.39	9.84
1998	10.88	10.79	11.88	13.21	12.10	12.57
1999						
January ^c	NA	NA	NA	^E 11.03	^E 10.28	^E 10.65

E = Estimated data.

^a Free on Board. See Glossary.

^b Values through 1980 reflect the month of reporting; values since then reflect the month of acquisition, which can be the month of loading, the month of landing, or sometime between those events. Prices for crude oil can be determined at a time other than the acquisition date. See the Explanatory Notes section for additional detail.

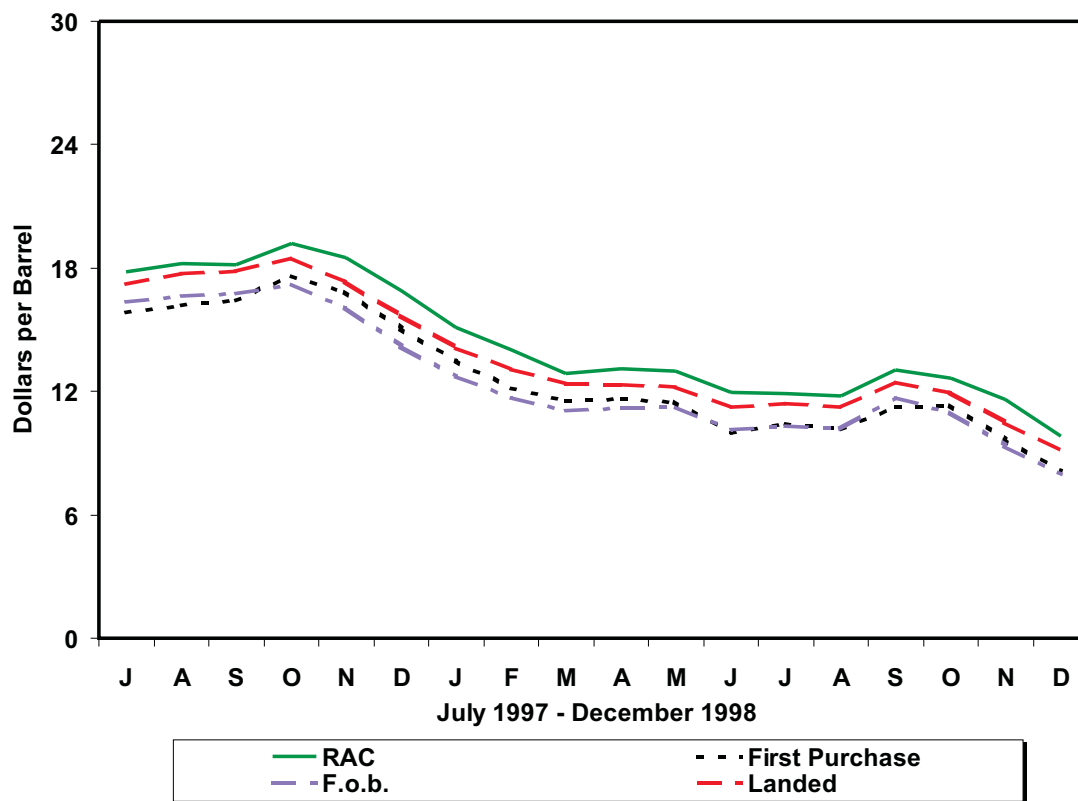
NA = Not available.

^c Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

Notes: Values for Domestic First Purchase and Refiner Acquisition for the current 2 months, and for Average F.O.B. and Average Landed for current 3 months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Domestic first purchase prices -- See "Sources" from Table 21. Crude oil imports costs -- See "Sources" from Table 24. Refiner acquisition costs -- Energy Information Administration, Form FEA-P110-M-1, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Allocation Report," January 1978 through June 1978; Form ERA-49, "Domestic Crude Oil Entitlements Program Refiners' Monthly Report," July 1978 through December 1980; Form EIA-14, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Report," January 1981 to present.

Figure 1. Crude Oil Prices



Sources: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-182, "Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Report"; Form EIA-856, "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Acquisition Report"; and Form EIA-14, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Report."

Table 2. U.S. Refiner Prices of Petroleum Products to End Users
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Motor Gasoline	Aviation Gasoline	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate			No. 4 Fuel ^a	Residual Fuel Oil
							No. 2 Diesel Fuel	No. 2 Fuel Oil	Average		
1978	48.4	51.6	38.7	33.5	42.1	41.0	37.7	40.0	39.6	31.1	29.8
1979	71.3	68.9	54.7	35.7	58.5	57.2	58.5	51.6	55.1	47.9	43.6
1980	103.5	108.4	86.8	48.2	90.2	83.4	81.8	78.8	80.4	68.2	60.7
1981	114.7	130.3	102.4	56.5	112.3	103.9	99.5	91.4	95.8	79.7	75.6
1982	106.0	131.2	96.3	59.2	108.9	102.3	94.2	90.5	92.5	75.0	67.6
1983	95.4	125.5	87.8	70.9	96.1	96.2	82.6	91.6	83.9	76.6	65.1
1984	90.7	123.4	84.2	73.7	103.6	92.7	82.3	91.6	83.7	79.6	68.7
1985	91.2	120.1	79.6	71.7	103.0	88.0	78.9	84.9	79.9	77.3	61.0
1986	62.4	101.1	52.9	74.5	79.0	62.0	47.8	56.0	49.1	48.9	34.3
1987	66.9	90.7	54.3	70.1	77.0	60.4	55.1	58.1	55.6	51.3	42.3
1988	67.3	89.1	51.3	71.4	73.8	56.4	50.0	54.4	50.7	46.1	33.4
1989	75.6	99.5	59.2	61.5	70.9	66.1	58.5	58.7	58.5	51.2	38.5
1990	88.3	112.0	76.6	74.5	92.3	81.9	72.5	73.4	72.6	62.2	44.4
1991	79.7	104.7	65.2	73.0	83.8	74.0	64.8	66.5	65.0	58.0	34.0
1992	78.7	102.7	61.0	64.3	78.8	66.6	61.9	62.7	62.0	52.6	33.6
1993	75.9	99.0	58.0	67.3	75.4	66.6	60.2	60.2	60.2	50.1	33.7
1994	73.8	95.7	53.4	53.0	66.0	64.0	55.4	57.2	55.6	50.1	35.2
1995	76.5	100.5	54.0	49.2	58.9	62.0	56.0	56.2	56.0	50.5	39.2
1996											
January	74.8	101.2	61.3	63.7	71.8	65.1	59.0	63.5	59.8	60.4	47.9
February	74.9	100.6	56.9	64.2	73.4	66.6	60.0	64.1	60.8	58.5	44.9
March	79.8	105.0	59.0	63.0	69.0	71.0	64.4	66.8	64.7	61.8	44.7
April	88.1	111.4	66.0	57.0	80.5	75.9	71.9	69.9	71.6	65.1	45.1
May	92.7	114.4	63.3	49.5	68.4	73.7	69.8	64.9	69.3	63.2	43.3
June	90.3	113.5	57.7	48.5	58.5	64.4	62.2	57.5	61.7	53.8	40.8
July	87.5	113.7	60.3	50.8	64.6	65.1	62.3	59.4	62.0	50.8	41.0
August	84.9	114.4	65.1	48.6	69.5	71.0	66.4	66.1	66.4	52.5	42.0
September	84.4	114.3	71.8	51.4	76.4	77.5	72.9	72.1	72.8	58.5	44.9
October	84.4	115.0	73.6	57.7	87.1	82.3	76.9	75.1	76.7	62.1	48.5
November	86.8	115.1	71.7	71.1	88.7	79.2	75.7	75.0	75.6	63.7	49.7
December	86.0	115.3	74.0	87.5	90.7	77.7	74.4	75.1	74.5	65.9	49.9
1996	84.7	111.6	65.1	60.5	74.0	72.6	68.1	67.3	68.0	60.3	45.5
1997											
January	86.6	113.7	74.4	86.1	88.7	77.3	73.0	75.1	73.3	65.8	49.5
February	85.9	114.9	71.7	66.8	84.8	76.0	71.1	72.5	71.3	59.6	45.2
March	84.0	113.8	61.9	57.3	NA	68.8	65.8	66.4	65.8	54.6	40.3
April	83.9	114.7	60.2	49.7	69.8	66.3	64.8	63.8	64.7	55.9	39.7
May	84.5	115.7	58.9	46.5	68.5	64.2	63.8	62.9	63.7	53.4	40.3
June	83.3	114.6	57.6	46.1	64.5	62.8	60.8	59.2	60.6	52.8	40.1
July	81.5	NA	56.7	47.5	63.1	58.6	59.4	57.3	59.1	50.3	39.6
August	86.8	114.6	59.1	50.5	64.9	61.8	61.8	59.0	61.5	51.6	40.7
September	87.2	115.6	58.2	48.4	63.4	61.1	60.7	58.4	60.4	51.1	41.3
October	84.3	113.9	61.5	52.3	72.9	66.8	64.5	63.2	64.3	55.5	43.9
November	81.6	113.0	61.2	52.2	77.9	70.1	65.2	64.2	65.0	58.2	45.7
December	77.8	107.7	56.3	51.8	75.1	63.8	60.1	59.7	60.1	56.1	40.2
1997	83.9	112.8	61.3	55.2	74.5	68.9	64.2	63.6	64.2	56.5	42.3
1998											
January	73.3	104.3	52.3	48.4	72.3	58.5	54.9	54.1	54.8	50.9	35.3
February	69.0	101.1	49.9	44.7	68.2	57.7	53.3	53.8	53.3	48.7	32.7
March	65.6	98.2	45.3	43.8	65.3	56.0	50.8	53.9	51.1	46.0	28.6
April	67.4	98.6	46.6	41.5	56.7	56.3	52.2	53.0	52.3	43.8	31.7
May	71.0	99.9	46.7	36.2	56.0	53.0	51.9	48.5	51.4	43.6	31.8
June	70.4	99.0	42.8	34.1	46.1	NA	48.7	45.8	48.3	40.8	31.3
July	69.4	98.4	43.4	35.8	47.4	NA	47.6	44.8	47.3	38.4	31.4
August	66.7	95.9	43.6	33.5	41.5	NA	46.3	43.1	45.8	36.2	28.7
September	65.4	94.1	44.9	37.4	46.2	NA	49.5	47.2	49.2	39.9	27.6
October	66.4	95.1	46.9	40.7	50.6	57.9	50.0	47.8	49.7	43.1	29.7
November	64.0	93.2	44.0	42.3	44.6	56.2	47.2	46.7	47.1	43.3	29.3
December	60.0	88.5	37.5	36.2	42.4	50.2	41.9	43.4	42.1	39.4	25.4
1998	67.4	97.2	45.3	40.5	50.2	55.2	49.5	48.1	49.3	42.8	30.2

NA = Not available.

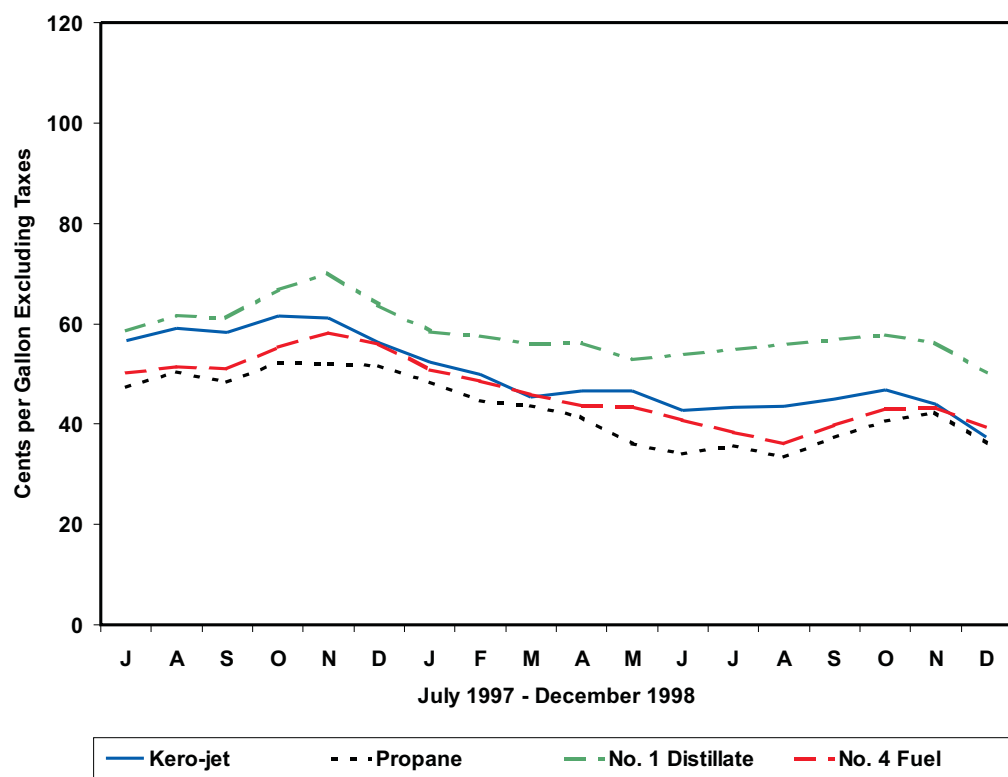
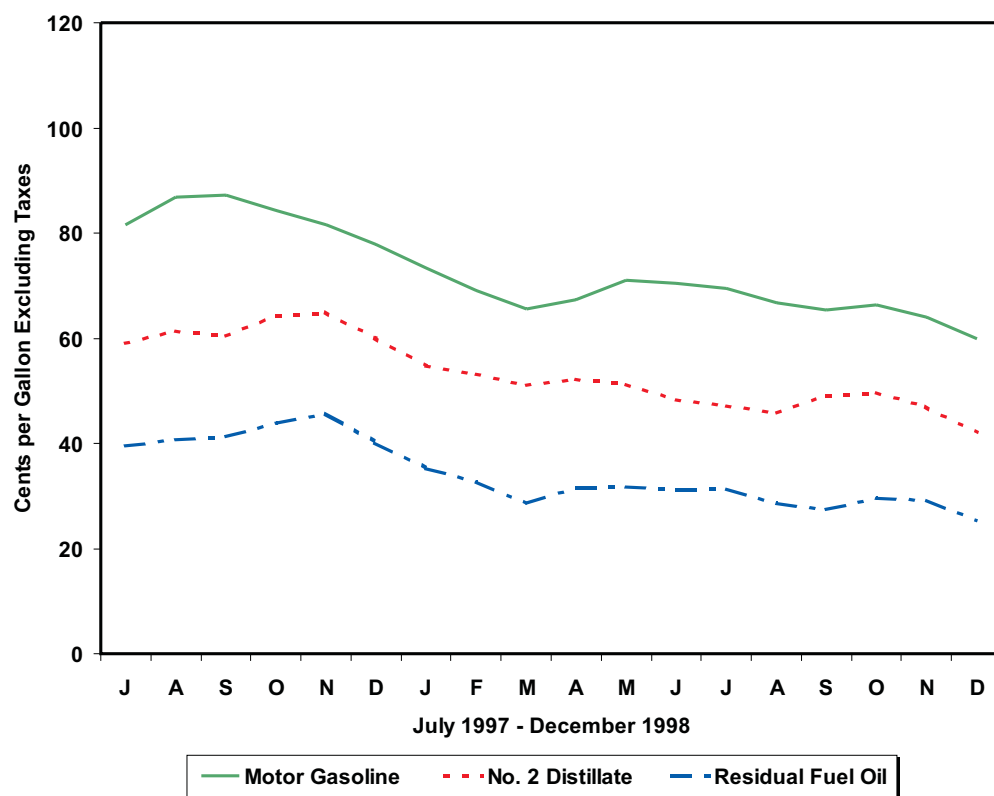
^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," January 1983 forward; Form EIA-460, "Petroleum Industry Monthly Report for Product Prices," source for backcast estimates prior to January 1983.

Figure 2. U.S. Refiner Retail Petroleum Product Prices



Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners' /Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 3. U.S. Refiner Volumes of Petroleum Products to End Users
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Motor Gasoline	Aviation Gasoline	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate			No. 4 Fuel ^a	Residual Fuel Oil
							No. 2 Diesel Fuel	No. 2 Fuel Oil	Total		
1983	51.1	0.4	30.8	3.1	0.2	0.5	23.3	3.7	27.0	0.7	28.3
1984	57.6	0.3	32.9	3.3	0.3	0.5	26.3	4.9	31.2	0.7	32.9
1985	57.5	0.3	34.6	3.7	0.3	0.5	25.0	5.0	29.9	0.5	25.2
1986	61.2	0.3	35.1	3.4	0.3	0.4	24.4	4.4	28.8	0.7	31.6
1987	61.0	0.2	36.8	3.8	0.3	0.4	24.1	4.5	28.5	0.8	29.0
1988	61.0	0.2	38.2	4.3	0.3	0.4	24.5	4.6	29.1	1.1	30.2
1989	61.2	0.2	40.1	2.8	0.3	0.5	24.3	4.5	28.8	0.9	30.4
1990	60.3	0.2	39.9	2.7	0.2	0.5	22.2	3.6	25.9	0.8	25.9
1991	61.2	0.2	38.5	3.1	0.2	0.5	21.1	3.2	24.4	0.7	24.0
1992	59.0	0.2	39.8	3.8	0.2	0.5	21.5	3.1	24.6	0.6	22.4
1993	57.2	0.2	41.7	3.5	0.2	0.4	20.8	2.9	23.8	0.6	17.2
1994	55.0	0.2	45.2	2.2	0.4	0.4	21.3	3.4	24.6	0.8	13.5
1995	55.9	0.2	45.7	3.2	0.6	0.3	21.6	3.3	24.9	0.5	11.6
1996											
January	53.0	0.1	46.5	3.3	0.8	0.6	20.2	4.4	24.5	0.9	14.4
February	54.6	0.2	46.8	4.0	0.7	0.6	21.8	4.7	26.5	0.9	15.0
March	56.4	0.2	47.8	2.9	0.7	0.3	21.2	3.3	24.6	0.5	12.7
April	57.2	0.2	48.1	2.7	0.3	0.2	22.6	3.1	25.7	0.4	11.8
May	57.8	0.2	49.0	2.6	0.3	0.1	22.9	2.8	25.7	0.3	10.7
June	59.2	0.2	50.1	2.2	0.4	0.2	22.0	2.7	24.7	0.3	11.3
July	58.9	0.2	50.3	2.1	0.2	0.1	21.7	2.4	24.1	0.3	11.7
August	59.7	0.2	50.3	2.3	0.2	0.2	22.1	2.6	24.7	0.2	12.3
September	57.8	0.2	50.6	4.1	0.3	0.2	21.4	2.6	24.0	0.2	10.9
October	58.5	0.2	48.0	3.9	0.3	0.3	23.1	2.7	25.8	0.3	13.5
November	58.1	0.1	48.1	3.3	0.3	0.5	22.8	3.1	25.9	0.4	14.3
December	59.2	0.1	49.3	3.4	0.3	0.8	21.2	3.0	24.2	0.5	15.7
1996	57.5	0.2	48.7	3.1	0.4	0.3	21.9	3.1	25.0	0.4	12.9
1997											
January	54.4	0.1	46.0	3.2	0.5	0.8	22.0	3.8	25.9	0.6	13.8
February	57.3	0.1	47.8	3.7	0.4	0.6	22.3	2.8	25.1	0.4	14.1
March	58.4	0.2	48.2	3.3	NA	0.3	22.2	2.6	24.8	0.3	13.6
April	58.9	0.2	49.1	3.4	0.3	0.2	23.6	2.9	26.5	0.2	11.5
May	57.8	0.2	49.8	2.9	0.2	0.2	22.6	2.7	25.2	0.2	10.7
June	59.8	0.2	52.0	2.3	0.2	0.2	21.6	2.5	24.1	0.2	12.3
July	65.3	NA	51.7	2.1	0.1	0.2	21.6	3.0	24.6	0.3	13.5
August	64.8	0.2	52.0	2.3	0.2	0.2	20.9	3.0	23.9	0.2	12.1
September	63.7	0.2	51.3	3.1	0.3	0.2	23.1	2.9	26.0	0.2	12.6
October	64.4	0.2	49.8	3.5	0.2	0.3	23.1	3.1	26.2	0.3	15.1
November	62.3	0.1	48.9	3.8	0.3	0.4	20.5	3.1	23.7	0.4	14.4
December	66.0	0.1	49.7	4.4	0.3	0.6	20.9	3.5	24.4	0.4	17.5
1997	61.1	0.2	49.7	3.2	0.3	0.4	22.0	3.0	25.0	0.3	13.4
1998											
January	59.9	0.1	47.2	4.6	0.3	0.7	20.4	3.4	23.8	0.4	15.5
February	62.3	0.1	47.9	4.9	0.3	0.6	21.1	3.0	24.1	0.4	13.5
March	64.3	0.1	47.6	4.1	0.3	0.4	22.3	2.6	24.9	0.4	15.5
April	64.7	0.2	48.6	3.0	0.2	0.3	21.3	2.4	23.6	0.3	14.4
May	65.6	0.2	49.4	2.3	0.1	0.3	20.5	3.2	23.7	0.3	13.2
June	66.8	0.2	51.3	2.2	0.3	NA	22.6	3.8	26.5	0.3	13.8
July	67.3	0.2	51.7	1.9	0.3	NA	22.8	3.1	25.9	0.4	16.0
August	66.9	0.2	51.5	2.4	0.6	NA	21.2	3.7	25.0	0.4	17.8
September	65.2	0.2	48.0	2.3	0.4	NA	22.4	3.3	25.7	0.3	13.0
October	65.1	0.2	50.6	2.7	0.3	0.4	22.0	3.4	25.4	0.2	14.0
November	63.7	0.1	45.6	2.7	0.7	0.5	20.2	3.3	23.5	0.3	14.2
December	65.4	0.1	47.7	4.4	0.7	0.6	20.6	3.4	24.0	0.4	18.1
1998	64.8	0.2	48.9	3.1	0.4	0.4	21.4	3.2	24.7	0.3	15.0

NA = Not available.

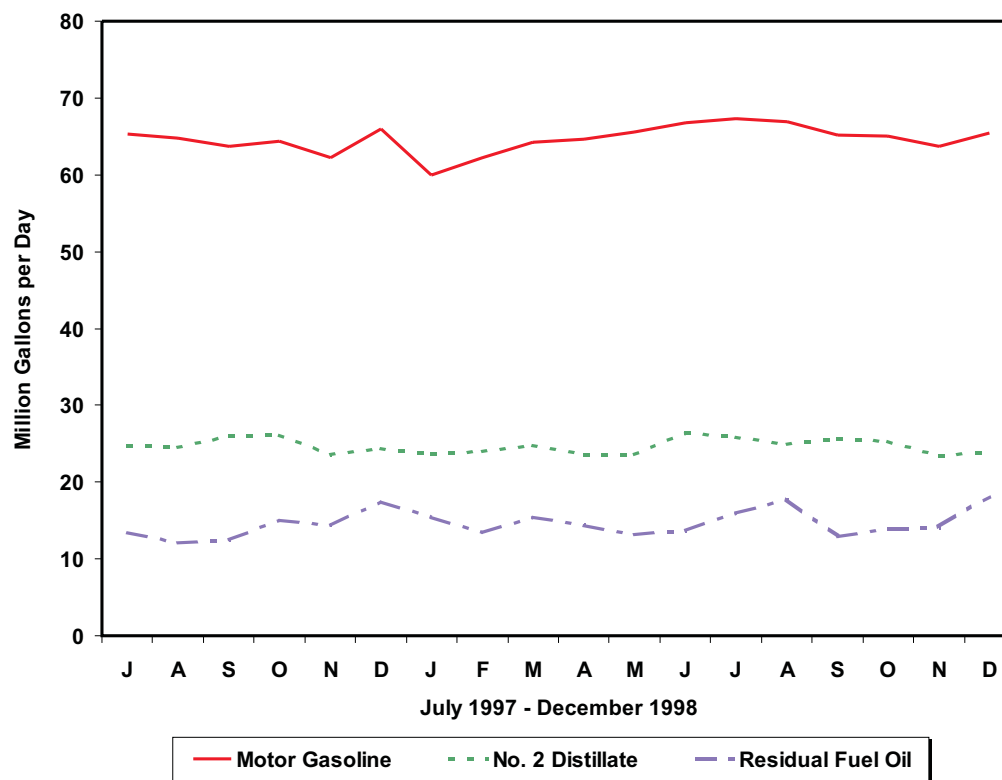
^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

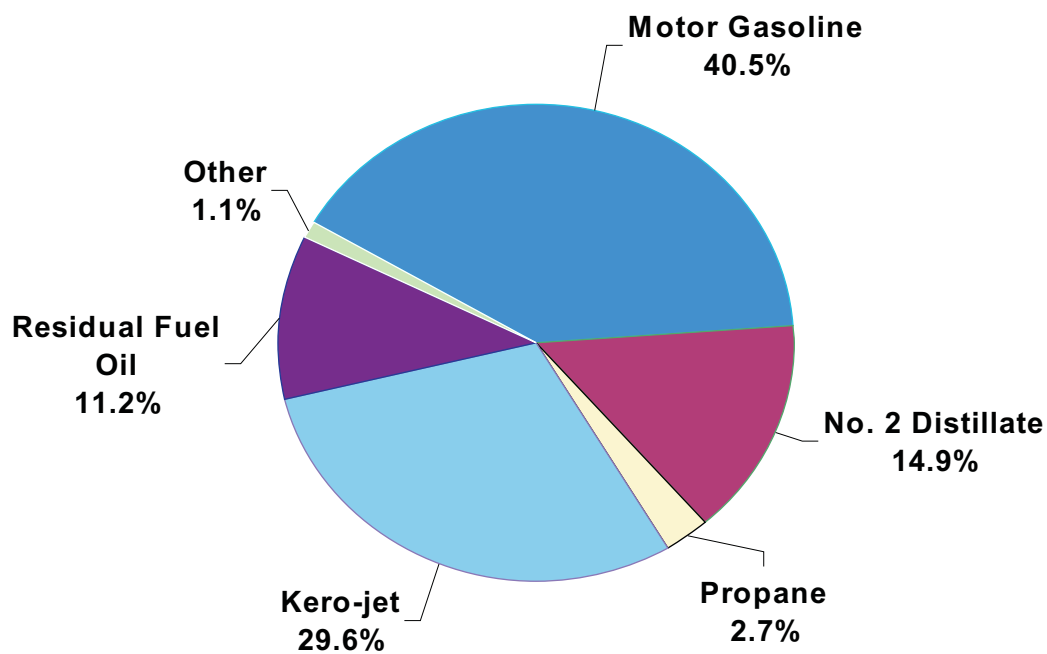
Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Figure 3. U.S. Refiner Retail Petroleum Product Volumes



Percentages of Refiner Retail Volumes



Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners' /Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 4. U.S. Refiner Prices of Petroleum Products for Resale
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Motor Gasoline	Aviation Gasoline	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate			No. 4 Fuel ^a	Residual Fuel Oil
							No. 2 Diesel Fuel	No. 2 Fuel Oil	Average		
1978	43.4	53.7	38.6	23.7	40.4	40.6	36.5	36.9	36.7	30.5	26.3
1979	63.7	72.1	66.0	29.1	62.4	58.3	57.4	56.9	57.1	47.0	39.9
1980	94.1	112.8	86.8	41.5	86.4	88.0	80.1	80.3	80.2	67.0	52.8
1981	106.4	125.0	101.2	46.6	106.6	107.1	97.2	97.6	97.4	78.3	66.3
1982	97.3	122.8	95.3	42.7	101.8	103.8	91.4	91.4	91.4	73.7	61.2
1983	88.2	117.8	85.4	48.4	89.2	89.6	80.8	81.5	81.2	72.6	60.9
1984	83.2	116.5	83.0	45.0	91.6	89.2	80.3	82.1	81.3	70.7	65.4
1985	83.5	113.0	79.4	39.8	87.4	86.3	77.2	77.6	77.4	67.2	57.7
1986	53.1	91.2	49.5	29.0	60.6	57.9	45.2	48.6	47.0	40.9	30.5
1987	58.9	85.9	53.8	25.2	59.2	59.9	53.4	52.7	53.1	46.2	38.5
1988	57.7	85.0	49.5	24.0	54.9	54.9	47.3	47.3	47.3	42.5	30.0
1989	65.4	95.0	58.3	24.7	66.9	66.8	56.7	56.5	56.6	48.0	36.0
1990	78.6	106.3	77.3	38.6	83.9	83.8	69.4	69.7	69.5	59.0	41.3
1991	69.9	100.1	65.0	34.9	72.3	70.0	61.5	62.2	61.8	55.6	31.4
1992	67.7	99.1	60.5	32.8	63.2	65.2	59.1	57.9	58.5	49.5	30.8
1993	62.6	96.5	57.7	35.1	60.4	64.6	57.0	54.4	55.9	48.8	29.3
1994	59.9	93.3	53.4	32.4	61.8	61.5	52.9	50.6	52.2	46.2	31.7
1995	62.6	97.5	53.9	34.4	58.0	62.5	53.8	51.1	53.0	46.3	36.3
1996											
January	61.0	94.7	60.3	41.6	65.8	65.0	56.2	56.8	56.4	60.3	45.2
February	61.6	96.5	57.3	44.2	65.7	66.6	57.9	58.9	58.2	58.2	40.1
March	67.9	100.6	59.6	41.1	68.0	70.5	61.9	62.8	62.2	59.1	42.0
April	76.1	107.5	65.3	37.8	75.1	78.2	70.1	67.5	69.4	61.6	43.7
May	78.0	110.0	62.2	36.2	66.1	79.2	66.8	61.1	65.5	57.8	41.0
June	73.0	107.0	57.5	36.2	59.8	69.3	59.1	53.7	57.8	54.3	37.4
July	72.3	105.3	59.6	36.9	61.7	69.8	60.0	57.1	59.4	51.8	38.9
August	71.1	107.1	64.5	38.9	66.6	76.7	64.9	62.1	64.3	54.7	39.0
September	71.6	106.8	71.6	45.2	75.6	83.3	71.7	68.7	71.0	57.2	41.2
October	72.8	107.1	73.6	51.1	80.7	85.7	75.4	72.7	74.7	63.9	45.0
November	74.5	108.4	72.2	57.9	79.7	84.0	73.3	71.4	72.7	65.7	46.3
December	73.1	107.1	73.0	67.7	79.0	80.0	71.0	71.2	71.1	65.7	46.0
1996	71.3	105.5	64.6	46.1	71.4	75.1	65.9	63.9	65.3	60.3	42.0
1997											
January	75.0	109.0	73.8	60.2	77.7	78.9	69.8	69.8	69.8	63.7	42.9
February	73.0	108.7	71.5	44.7	73.9	77.2	67.8	64.5	66.6	58.8	39.3
March	71.4	107.9	61.8	41.3	63.5	73.1	62.4	57.7	61.0	53.7	35.8
April	70.4	108.5	60.6	37.7	62.1	70.6	61.7	58.6	61.0	49.7	36.1
May	71.3	108.2	59.4	36.9	60.4	69.8	60.7	58.8	60.2	52.9	35.8
June	68.4	105.9	58.1	36.4	57.4	66.7	56.6	54.5	56.1	47.0	36.7
July	67.5	104.7	56.9	35.9	56.8	63.8	55.8	53.8	55.4	46.0	36.5
August	75.0	109.0	59.1	37.5	60.6	67.6	58.9	55.3	58.1	52.6	38.3
September	72.3	109.0	58.9	39.5	60.2	67.4	57.8	54.3	57.0	54.1	38.7
October	68.5	104.7	61.1	41.1	63.8	72.1	61.7	59.0	61.2	56.8	42.0
November	65.9	102.0	61.3	39.6	62.6	71.0	61.5	58.4	60.7	57.3	43.5
December	61.7	99.1	55.6	37.5	57.8	64.1	55.0	53.4	54.6	49.0	35.6
1997	70.0	106.5	61.3	41.6	65.3	72.3	60.6	59.0	60.2	55.1	38.7
1998											
January	57.6	96.2	53.4	35.4	52.8	57.1	49.6	48.9	49.4	45.9	31.1
February	55.1	92.0	50.2	33.1	51.6	56.4	48.3	47.7	48.1	43.6	28.2
March	52.3	90.4	45.7	31.2	47.6	54.3	45.8	44.9	45.6	37.5	26.4
April	54.9	90.9	46.6	30.3	46.3	57.6	48.2	44.9	47.4	41.7	30.3
May	57.9	94.0	46.9	29.3	45.8	56.4	47.0	43.4	46.1	40.3	29.4
June	55.6	93.7	43.5	26.6	42.9	52.0	43.6	39.9	42.9	36.5	27.9
July	54.3	93.6	43.8	25.7	41.7	50.2	42.6	38.8	41.9	37.5	29.6
August	50.6	91.7	42.9	25.7	40.7	51.3	41.4	36.9	40.5	36.0	26.5
September	50.9	89.8	44.6	26.3	45.9	53.3	45.6	41.8	44.9	36.1	27.9
October	52.4	90.7	45.8	27.6	46.2	53.7	45.5	41.2	44.6	35.3	28.3
November	47.7	77.5	43.1	27.7	44.4	49.4	41.4	38.9	40.9	36.8	25.8
December	42.6	74.2	36.7	25.8	38.8	43.4	35.6	34.6	35.4	30.2	23.2
1998	52.7	89.7	45.1	28.9	46.5	51.4	44.4	42.2	43.9	37.9	27.9

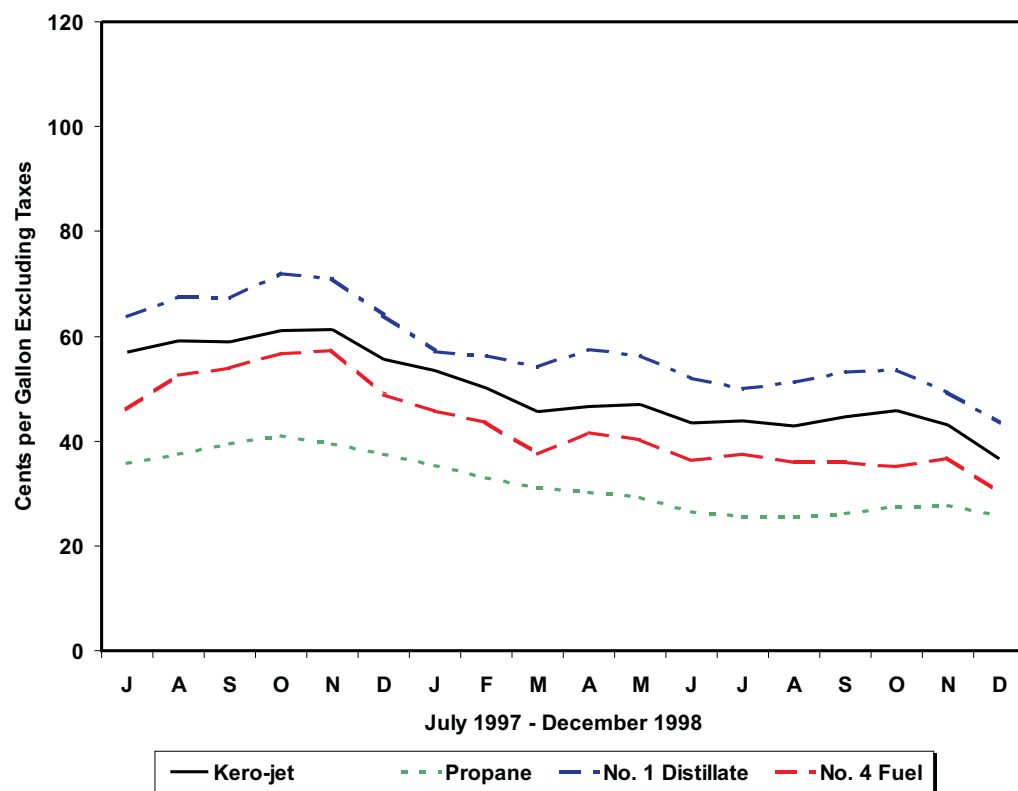
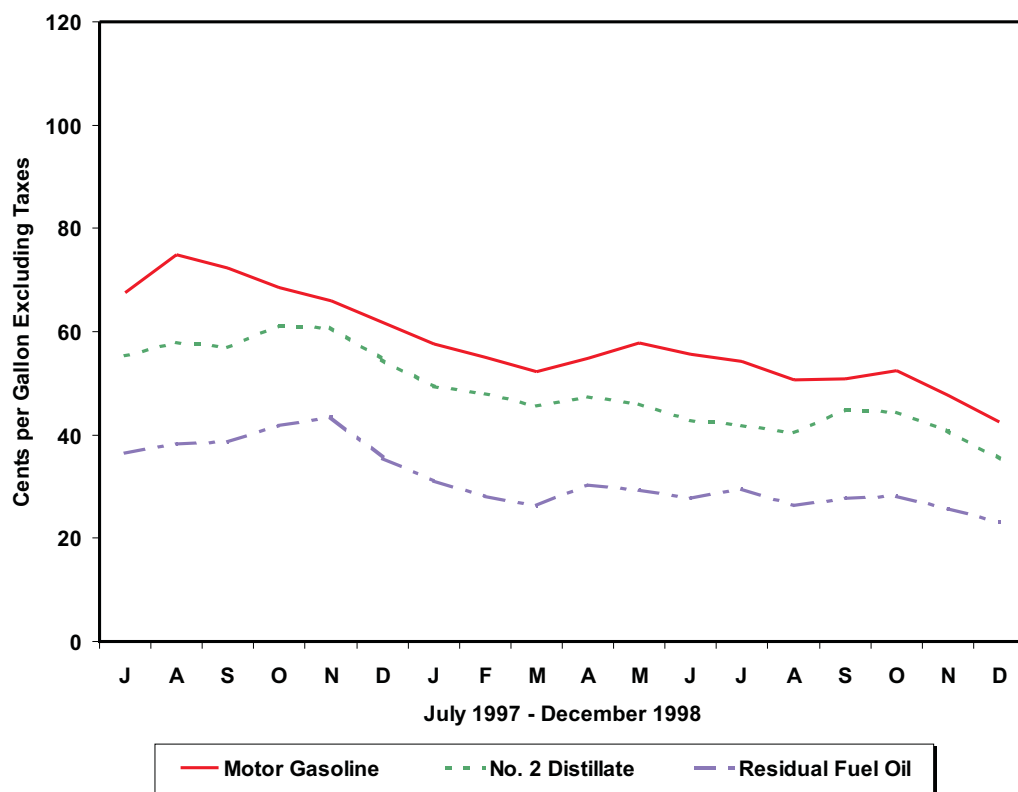
^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," January 1983 forward; Form EIA-460, "Petroleum Industry Monthly Report for Product Prices," source for backcast estimates prior to January 1983.

Figure 4. U.S. Refiner Wholesale Petroleum Product Prices



Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners' /Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 5. U.S. Refiner Volumes of Petroleum Products for Resale
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Motor Gasoline	Aviation Gasoline	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate			No. 4 Fuel ^a	Residual Fuel Oil
							No. 2 Diesel Fuel	No. 2 Fuel Oil	Total		
1983	242.5	0.7	5.4	26.0	2.5	2.4	38.1	47.3	85.5	0.9	20.2
1984	246.3	0.8	6.6	26.7	2.2	2.6	42.8	51.4	94.2	1.7	21.3
1985	256.9	0.7	7.6	29.2	2.4	2.7	43.3	53.9	97.3	1.2	19.9
1986	257.2	0.7	9.2	26.3	2.4	2.5	46.4	53.8	100.3	1.2	18.6
1987	257.2	0.8	10.1	27.0	2.3	2.0	44.3	49.3	93.6	1.5	16.9
1988	263.7	0.7	10.0	27.7	2.7	2.6	47.8	50.1	97.9	1.2	18.9
1989	260.7	0.7	8.6	25.9	2.7	2.7	50.7	46.7	97.5	1.2	21.0
1990	264.8	0.7	8.8	25.5	2.2	2.4	51.9	45.9	97.8	0.8	17.9
1991	261.3	0.7	8.7	25.4	2.1	2.4	51.5	46.9	98.3	0.4	17.8
1992	265.4	0.7	8.0	26.7	2.2	2.3	50.8	48.9	99.7	0.4	15.2
1993	266.9	0.6	8.3	27.9	2.3	2.3	58.0	43.6	101.7	0.4	12.6
1994	276.7	0.7	9.1	28.4	2.5	1.9	72.4	32.9	105.3	0.4	12.8
1995	288.8	0.6	9.9	30.6	2.4	1.7	75.9	31.0	106.9	0.3	13.6
1996											
January	264.5	0.4	12.7	44.2	6.2	4.3	72.7	46.4	119.1	0.5	16.7
February	283.4	0.5	13.2	40.8	5.9	3.5	78.3	45.4	123.7	0.5	15.0
March	280.3	0.5	11.8	32.1	3.1	1.3	82.4	37.0	119.4	0.5	16.7
April	299.7	0.6	12.4	27.3	1.4	0.4	89.1	31.2	120.3	0.3	13.5
May	301.4	0.7	11.2	22.2	0.9	0.2	85.6	24.9	110.5	0.2	12.7
June	306.8	0.7	10.0	23.1	0.6	0.3	83.8	25.9	109.6	0.1	14.1
July	310.4	0.8	11.1	25.0	0.7	0.3	86.6	22.8	109.4	0.2	14.1
August	306.9	0.9	11.7	30.2	1.1	0.4	87.4	23.9	111.3	0.1	15.6
September	286.4	0.7	10.0	30.4	2.0	0.9	85.2	26.8	112.0	0.2	11.8
October	293.7	0.6	11.2	35.3	2.9	1.9	92.2	33.1	125.2	0.2	11.2
November	292.6	0.5	10.3	41.0	3.4	3.6	80.7	38.3	119.1	0.3	11.3
December	297.0	0.4	12.8	43.2	4.1	4.1	79.8	42.3	122.1	0.5	12.3
1996	293.6	0.6	11.5	32.9	2.7	1.8	83.7	33.1	116.8	0.3	13.8
1997											
January	272.8	0.4	11.1	44.9	5.4	4.7	80.8	47.7	128.5	0.5	14.1
February	285.4	0.5	10.3	38.4	3.6	2.7	78.7	42.3	121.1	0.4	13.9
March	287.1	0.5	10.3	28.1	2.1	1.1	84.4	35.7	120.1	0.3	9.4
April	293.0	0.6	9.5	25.8	1.3	0.4	91.1	29.9	121.0	0.3	10.5
May	293.3	0.7	9.9	24.8	1.0	0.3	88.6	25.7	114.3	0.1	8.2
June	293.5	0.8	10.8	24.3	0.8	0.4	91.2	27.4	118.6	0.2	10.4
July	307.9	0.9	10.8	26.6	1.3	0.4	92.1	25.3	117.3	0.1	10.9
August	304.0	0.8	12.6	28.7	1.2	0.5	87.0	25.0	112.0	0.2	12.1
September	290.4	0.7	10.4	32.4	1.9	0.9	94.0	27.0	121.0	0.1	11.6
October	299.6	0.6	11.7	34.7	2.7	1.6	100.0	26.1	126.0	0.1	12.4
November	286.4	0.5	13.9	35.8	4.0	3.1	85.9	27.7	113.6	0.1	11.8
December	298.4	0.5	14.2	42.5	4.9	3.2	90.2	35.5	125.7	0.3	12.9
1997	292.7	0.6	11.3	32.2	2.5	1.6	88.7	31.2	119.9	0.2	11.5
1998											
January	279.7	0.4	11.4	38.8	4.4	3.1	84.6	34.3	119.0	0.2	14.0
February	285.9	0.5	11.4	38.9	3.9	1.7	84.2	35.3	119.4	0.2	10.2
March	291.1	0.6	12.6	33.9	2.9	1.1	88.5	32.0	120.5	0.3	12.7
April	310.5	0.7	12.7	29.1	1.7	0.3	89.6	27.3	116.9	0.1	17.4
May	311.1	0.7	11.0	25.0	1.1	0.2	87.2	28.6	115.8	0.1	14.5
June	323.9	0.8	13.2	28.8	1.3	0.3	101.8	23.5	125.3	0.1	18.2
July	321.9	0.9	11.6	26.8	1.1	0.3	100.9	22.0	122.8	0.0	19.4
August	308.4	0.7	12.4	27.7	0.9	0.4	94.8	20.9	115.8	0.0	16.5
September	299.2	0.7	10.8	31.8	1.4	0.9	96.6	21.0	117.5	0.1	17.4
October	298.7	0.7	13.3	37.7	2.0	1.4	97.2	25.8	123.0	0.1	17.2
November	291.1	0.6	15.1	34.2	2.5	2.6	93.6	24.6	118.1	0.2	14.1
December	304.4	0.6	13.2	42.6	3.3	3.8	93.3	31.6	124.8	0.2	15.0
1998	302.2	0.7	12.4	32.9	2.2	1.4	92.7	27.2	119.9	0.1	15.6

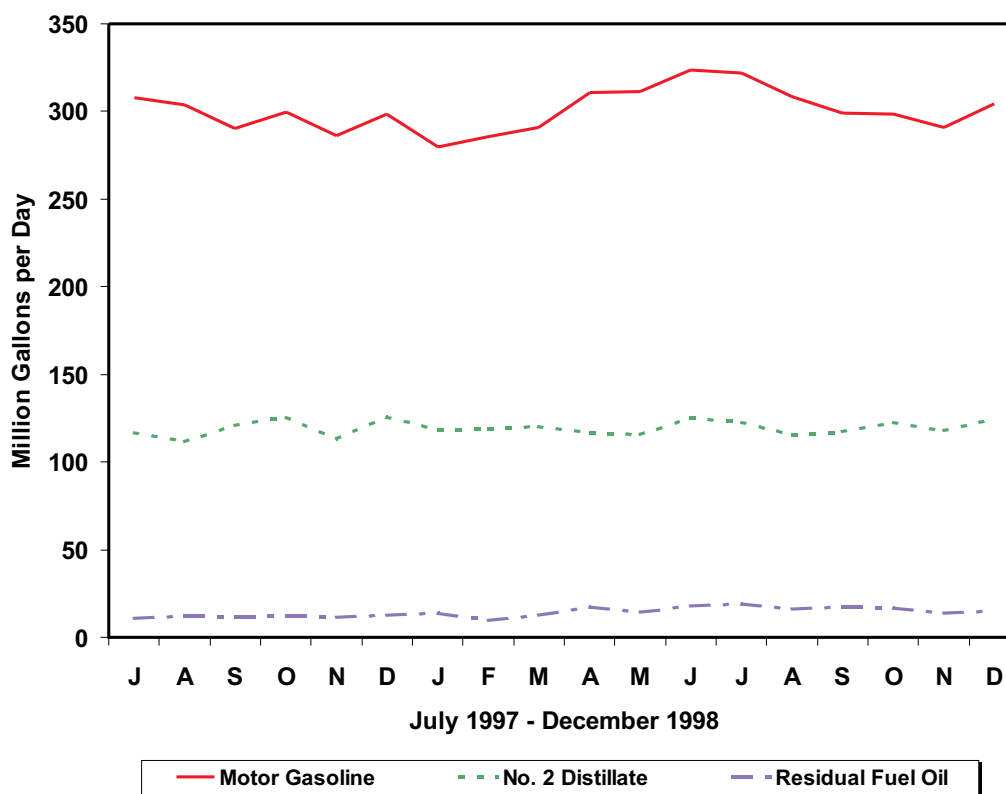
^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

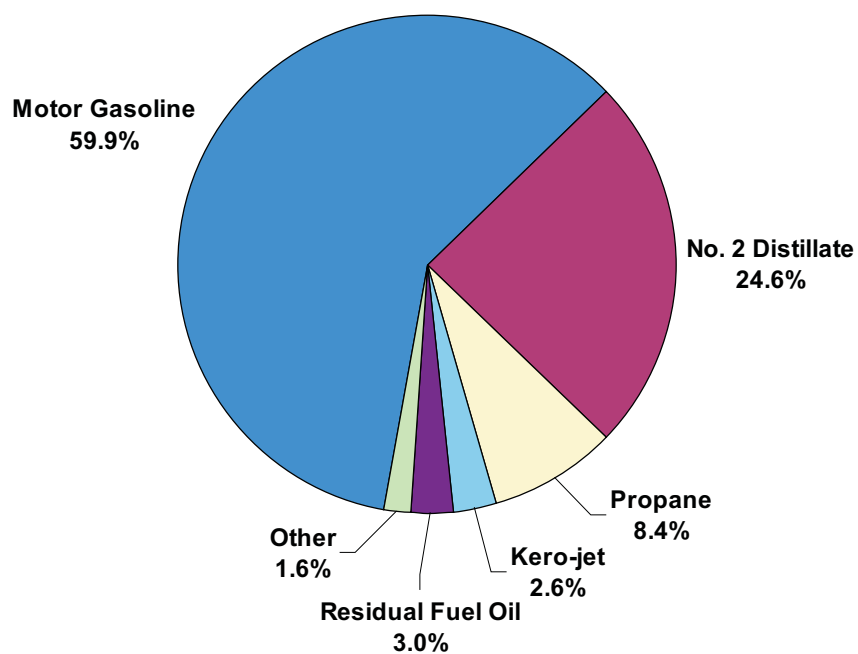
Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Figure 5. U.S. Refiner Wholesale Petroleum Product Volumes



Percentages of Refiner Wholesale Volumes



Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners' /Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 6. U.S. Refiner Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1983	98.0	97.0	—	—	—	89.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984	92.2	91.4	—	—	—	84.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985	92.5	91.7	—	—	—	84.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986	62.4	61.6	—	—	—	52.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987	65.9	65.0	—	—	—	56.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988	64.9	64.1	—	—	—	54.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989	72.0	71.4	—	—	—	61.8	79.6	79.3	—	—	—	68.6
1990	85.3	84.9	—	—	—	75.8	92.3	92.1	—	—	—	81.4
1991	76.4	76.1	—	—	—	67.2	84.7	84.3	—	—	—	73.3
1992	74.6	74.3	—	—	—	64.5	83.1	82.7	—	—	—	70.8
1993	71.6	71.2	—	—	—	59.3	81.0	80.5	—	—	—	66.0
1994	69.5	68.9	64.6	54.7	50.2	56.6	79.1	78.5	70.4	58.4	NA	63.8
1995	72.3	71.7	68.2	57.6	53.4	59.3	81.3	80.8	73.7	61.9	NA	67.0
1996												
January	70.5	69.9	66.3	55.9	52.2	57.7	79.6	79.1	71.7	60.3	—	65.4
February	70.5	70.0	66.4	57.0	53.0	58.4	79.8	79.3	72.2	61.1	—	66.1
March	75.8	75.3	70.9	64.0	59.3	64.9	84.7	84.3	77.0	67.9	W	72.0
April	84.5	83.9	81.0	72.4	66.6	73.2	93.7	93.2	87.0	76.9	—	81.3
May	89.3	88.8	88.0	72.7	68.0	75.2	99.1	98.6	93.7	77.0	—	84.2
June	86.9	86.3	85.2	67.4	61.6	70.0	96.5	95.9	91.0	70.6	—	79.4
July	83.9	83.4	81.9	67.3	62.0	69.4	93.4	93.0	87.6	71.2	—	78.1
August	81.2	80.7	78.0	66.7	61.5	68.3	90.6	90.2	83.7	70.5	NA	76.1
September	80.8	80.4	76.4	67.7	62.4	68.8	89.8	89.4	82.1	71.5	W	76.1
October	80.9	80.4	75.7	69.7	63.4	70.1	90.1	89.7	81.5	73.7	W	77.1
November	83.4	82.9	75.7	72.1	65.7	71.9	92.2	91.7	81.3	75.6	W	78.1
December	82.5	82.0	75.4	70.1	65.7	70.4	91.6	91.2	81.3	74.4	NA	77.4
1996	81.2	80.7	77.0	67.2	62.2	68.5	90.1	89.6	82.4	70.9	NA	75.9
1997												
January	83.0	82.5	77.2	71.9	67.8	72.4	92.4	92.0	82.9	76.1	W	79.1
February	82.4	81.9	77.3	69.3	65.8	70.4	91.9	91.5	82.8	73.2	W	77.5
March	80.4	79.9	76.6	66.9	64.9	68.7	90.1	89.7	82.3	71.0	74.8	76.0
April	80.3	79.7	77.7	65.5	62.4	67.7	89.9	89.6	82.9	69.6	W	75.4
May	81.0	80.5	76.5	67.6	62.3	68.6	90.2	89.9	82.3	70.8	W	75.7
June	79.7	79.2	74.9	63.9	58.9	65.6	89.1	88.7	80.8	67.2	W	73.0
July	77.9	77.4	72.4	63.9	57.9	64.8	87.3	86.9	78.4	67.5	W	71.9
August	83.2	82.8	79.2	71.4	66.1	72.2	92.7	92.3	85.4	75.3	W	79.5
September	83.6	83.1	81.2	67.1	63.4	69.5	93.2	92.9	87.4	71.0	W	77.9
October	80.8	80.3	78.2	63.2	59.6	65.7	90.5	90.1	84.1	67.2	W	74.2
November	78.1	77.6	75.1	60.6	56.0	63.1	87.7	87.4	80.9	64.6	W	71.5
December	74.1	73.5	70.7	56.3	53.3	58.9	83.9	83.6	76.7	60.7	W	67.4
1997	80.3	79.8	76.4	65.6	61.5	67.3	89.8	89.5	82.2	69.4	71.1	74.9
1998												
January	69.7	69.2	66.0	52.2	50.4	54.8	78.6	78.2	72.1	56.6	W	63.2
February	65.2	64.8	60.4	50.9	48.3	52.5	74.8	74.5	66.3	54.8	W	59.7
March	61.7	61.4	55.9	48.4	46.0	49.7	71.2	70.9	62.1	52.3	W	56.4
April	63.6	63.3	58.1	51.6	48.5	52.4	73.0	72.7	64.2	55.6	W	59.2
May	67.3	67.0	63.1	54.3	49.7	55.3	76.5	76.3	69.0	58.1	W	62.6
June	66.7	66.3	62.0	51.6	46.9	52.9	76.2	75.9	68.1	55.4	W	60.6
July	65.5	65.1	61.1	50.2	45.5	51.5	75.2	74.9	67.0	53.9	W	59.0
August	62.8	62.3	58.8	45.6	41.9	47.6	72.8	72.4	64.8	49.5	W	55.5
September	61.5	61.0	57.6	46.5	42.3	48.1	71.4	71.1	63.6	50.3	W	55.6
October	62.4	62.0	58.1	48.0	43.5	49.5	72.1	71.8	64.2	52.5	NA	57.2
November	59.8	59.3	56.9	42.0	39.5	44.7	70.0	69.7	63.1	46.4	W	53.1
December	55.7	55.2	54.0	36.3	33.9	39.4	66.2	65.9	60.4	40.8	W	48.6
1998	63.5	63.1	59.4	48.1	45.0	49.9	73.1	72.8	65.4	52.1	56.1	57.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. U.S. Refiner Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1983	108.0	105.7	—	—	—	96.4	96.4	95.4	—	—	—	88.2
1984	102.1	101.5	—	—	—	91.6	91.4	90.7	—	—	—	83.2
1985	103.0	102.3	—	—	—	92.2	92.1	91.2	—	—	—	83.5
1986	74.8	73.7	—	—	—	61.0	63.2	62.4	—	—	—	53.1
1987	79.0	78.4	—	—	—	67.1	67.8	66.9	—	—	—	58.9
1988	79.4	78.8	—	—	—	67.2	68.1	67.3	—	—	—	57.7
1989	87.4	86.8	—	—	—	74.9	76.3	75.6	—	—	—	65.4
1990	99.0	98.5	—	—	—	87.4	88.8	88.3	—	—	—	78.6
1991	91.2	90.7	—	—	—	79.2	80.0	79.7	—	—	—	69.9
1992	92.0	91.4	—	—	—	77.4	79.2	78.7	—	—	—	67.7
1993	89.6	88.9	—	—	—	72.2	76.5	75.9	—	—	—	62.6
1994	87.3	86.5	78.7	64.0	55.6	69.5	74.4	73.8	69.3	56.7	50.9	59.9
1995	89.7	89.0	82.2	67.3	58.3	72.2	77.1	76.5	72.9	59.8	54.0	62.6
1996												
January	88.3	87.5	79.5	65.7	57.2	70.1	75.4	74.8	70.8	58.1	52.9	61.0
February	88.4	87.7	80.0	66.6	57.2	70.6	75.5	74.9	71.0	59.1	53.6	61.6
March	93.3	92.6	84.6	73.3	63.9	76.9	80.4	79.8	75.4	66.0	59.8	67.9
April	102.1	101.3	93.8	81.9	74.9	85.8	88.8	88.1	85.0	74.3	67.3	76.1
May	106.6	105.7	100.3	82.1	74.0	87.9	93.3	92.7	91.5	74.5	68.5	78.0
June	103.9	103.0	97.7	76.1	66.9	83.0	91.0	90.3	88.9	69.0	62.1	73.0
July	101.1	100.3	94.5	76.7	68.0	82.1	88.0	87.5	85.6	69.2	62.5	72.3
August	98.3	97.6	90.9	75.9	65.2	80.3	85.4	84.9	81.8	68.5	61.8	71.1
September	98.0	97.3	89.4	77.0	68.1	80.9	84.9	84.4	80.3	69.5	63.1	71.6
October	98.2	97.5	89.4	79.2	68.7	82.0	85.0	84.4	79.8	71.5	64.1	72.8
November	100.4	99.7	89.7	81.7	71.1	83.9	87.3	86.8	79.8	73.9	66.1	74.5
December	100.2	99.5	89.5	80.1	70.8	82.4	86.5	86.0	79.5	72.0	66.3	73.1
1996	97.9	97.2	89.7	76.2	66.9	80.3	85.3	84.7	80.9	69.0	62.7	71.3
1997												
January	101.0	100.2	W	81.7	72.0	84.5	87.2	86.6	81.2	73.8	68.2	75.0
February	100.2	99.6	W	78.6	69.6	82.6	86.5	85.9	81.2	71.0	66.1	73.0
March	98.3	97.6	89.9	76.3	68.5	80.6	84.6	84.0	80.5	68.7	65.3	71.4
April	97.9	97.5	W	75.0	66.5	79.7	84.4	83.9	81.3	67.4	62.8	70.4
May	97.9	97.3	W	76.8	67.9	80.5	85.0	84.5	80.3	69.3	62.8	71.3
June	96.8	96.1	W	73.1	64.9	77.5	83.8	83.3	78.8	65.6	59.7	68.4
July	95.5	94.8	W	73.5	63.6	77.0	82.0	81.5	76.4	65.7	58.4	67.5
August	100.8	100.3	W	81.2	73.9	84.5	87.2	86.8	83.2	73.3	66.9	75.0
September	101.5	101.2	W	76.6	69.0	82.0	87.6	87.2	85.1	68.9	64.0	72.3
October	98.4	97.7	W	72.6	64.1	77.8	84.9	84.3	81.9	65.0	60.2	68.5
November	95.6	94.9	W	69.6	59.0	74.8	82.2	81.6	78.8	62.3	56.4	65.9
December	92.0	91.4	W	65.5	56.8	70.9	78.3	77.8	74.6	58.2	53.8	61.7
1997	97.9	97.3	89.5	74.9	65.8	79.2	84.4	83.9	80.3	67.4	62.0	70.0
1998												
January	87.1	86.5	79.2	61.5	54.5	67.2	73.9	73.3	69.9	54.1	50.8	57.6
February	83.0	82.4	73.7	60.0	51.0	64.4	69.4	69.0	64.4	52.7	48.5	55.1
March	79.4	78.9	69.5	57.6	48.8	61.1	66.0	65.6	60.0	50.3	46.3	52.3
April	81.2	80.6	W	60.9	53.1	63.8	67.8	67.4	62.1	53.5	48.9	54.9
May	84.4	84.0	W	63.7	55.1	66.8	71.4	71.0	66.8	56.1	50.3	57.9
June	84.1	83.6	W	61.1	52.4	64.9	70.8	70.4	65.9	53.5	47.4	55.6
July	83.4	82.9	W	59.6	51.2	63.7	69.9	69.4	65.0	52.1	46.0	54.3
August	80.7	80.0	W	55.3	48.4	60.1	67.2	66.7	62.9	47.5	42.6	50.6
September	79.4	78.7	W	55.9	47.3	59.9	66.0	65.4	61.7	48.4	42.9	50.9
October	80.4	79.9	71.4	57.9	48.8	61.6	66.8	66.4	62.3	50.1	44.2	52.4
November	78.2	77.6	W	51.5	43.9	56.8	64.4	64.0	61.1	44.0	40.1	47.7
December	74.4	73.7	W	45.6	36.7	51.7	60.5	60.0	58.3	38.3	34.2	42.6
1998	81.2	80.6	72.4	57.3	49.0	61.7	67.8	67.4	63.4	50.0	45.5	52.7

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: Data for the 4th quarter of 1993 were derived from two separate survey systems. The DTW, Rack, and Bulk components were derived from the revised EIA-782 survey system, while the End-Use and Average Resale categories were derived from the predecessor EIA-782 survey system. Therefore, the DTW, Rack, and Bulk components are not consistent with the Average Resale category. Beginning January 1994, all data are from the revised EIA-782 survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 7. U.S. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1983	20.0	23.5	-	-	-	98.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	24.3	27.8	-	-	-	106.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985	26.2	29.9	-	-	-	119.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1986	30.9	34.7	-	-	-	127.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
1987	32.7	36.1	-	-	-	141.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	34.2	37.3	-	-	-	153.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989	34.3	36.8	-	-	-	155.7	4.9	5.1	-	-	-	16.4
1990	36.7	38.8	-	-	-	174.5	7.4	7.6	-	-	-	23.1
1991	38.4	40.4	-	-	-	180.9	7.9	8.2	-	-	-	23.7
1992	36.5	38.4	-	-	-	182.2	8.9	9.2	-	-	-	27.5
1993	35.6	37.2	-	-	-	184.0	8.7	8.9	-	-	-	27.7
1994	34.3	35.9	47.7	120.3	24.3	192.3	8.5	8.7	12.8	15.7	0.2	28.7
1995	34.3	35.9	43.8	126.2	31.8	201.8	9.6	9.8	13.3	17.2	0.1	30.6
1996												
January	32.2	33.7	41.0	115.8	25.9	182.7	9.5	9.8	12.9	16.0	-	28.9
February	33.1	34.7	42.8	121.9	32.1	196.8	9.7	10.0	13.6	16.9	-	30.5
March	35.0	36.7	45.1	122.5	28.8	196.4	10.0	10.3	13.7	17.0	W	30.7
April	36.6	38.7	46.9	132.1	39.8	218.8	9.6	9.9	13.4	17.0	-	30.4
May	38.5	40.3	48.7	137.8	38.8	225.2	9.2	9.5	12.6	16.5	-	29.2
June	39.3	41.0	48.1	137.3	43.1	228.6	9.6	9.8	12.6	16.6	-	29.3
July	38.6	40.4	47.3	141.2	40.8	229.4	9.5	9.8	12.6	17.4	-	29.9
August	38.8	40.7	48.0	141.8	35.2	225.0	9.6	10.0	12.7	17.3	NA	30.1
September	37.9	39.6	46.6	131.4	31.5	209.5	9.4	9.6	12.4	15.9	W	28.4
October	38.3	40.2	48.0	134.8	32.0	214.8	9.4	9.7	12.7	16.4	W	29.1
November	38.3	40.2	48.2	133.6	33.9	215.7	9.4	9.7	12.8	16.3	W	29.2
December	39.1	41.1	47.1	132.0	40.2	219.4	9.6	9.8	12.6	16.0	NA	28.7
1996	37.2	38.9	46.5	131.9	35.2	213.6	9.5	9.8	12.9	16.6	NA	29.5
1997												
January	35.6	37.6	45.0	122.6	33.7	201.3	8.8	9.1	12.1	15.0	W	27.1
February	37.8	39.9	46.7	127.7	38.1	212.6	9.1	9.4	12.4	15.5	W	27.9
March	38.4	40.5	47.0	129.9	35.1	212.0	9.3	9.6	12.3	15.5	0.0	27.9
April	38.5	40.7	47.7	134.5	33.9	216.1	9.3	9.6	12.2	16.1	W	28.3
May	38.1	39.8	45.9	135.5	34.2	215.7	9.2	9.5	12.2	16.3	W	28.5
June	39.3	41.0	46.1	138.7	29.1	214.0	9.5	9.8	12.3	16.7	W	29.0
July	43.2	44.9	45.7	148.0	31.9	225.6	10.4	10.7	12.3	18.0	W	30.3
August	43.4	45.1	46.3	144.9	33.2	224.5	10.3	10.5	12.2	17.2	W	29.5
September	42.8	44.5	45.2	137.6	33.1	215.9	10.0	10.2	11.6	16.2	W	27.9
October	43.2	45.0	45.8	140.6	35.4	221.8	10.1	10.3	11.8	16.8	W	28.6
November	41.8	43.3	46.3	132.0	32.3	210.6	9.8	10.0	11.7	15.7	W	27.4
December	44.1	45.7	46.8	135.6	37.2	219.6	10.6	10.7	11.8	16.5	W	28.3
1997	40.5	42.4	46.2	135.7	33.9	215.8	9.7	10.0	12.1	16.3	0.0	28.4
1998												
January	39.4	40.8	44.2	124.9	38.5	207.5	9.9	10.1	W	14.8	W	25.8
February	41.6	43.0	45.9	129.3	37.1	212.2	9.7	9.9	W	15.2	W	26.4
March	42.8	44.3	47.1	132.1	34.6	213.8	9.9	10.1	W	15.8	W	27.1
April	43.2	44.7	47.9	138.1	45.0	231.0	10.0	10.2	W	16.0	W	27.3
May	43.8	45.3	48.7	139.2	42.7	230.6	10.3	10.5	W	16.0	W	27.6
June	44.6	46.0	49.4	147.1	43.8	240.2	10.5	10.7	W	17.1	W	28.8
July	44.7	46.1	45.5	150.6	41.3	237.4	10.7	10.8	W	17.7	W	29.0
August	44.1	45.6	44.7	144.3	35.9	225.0	10.6	10.7	W	16.9	W	28.1
September	42.8	44.3	43.8	140.6	32.9	217.4	10.4	10.6	W	16.4	W	27.3
October	42.6	44.2	44.7	141.2	30.7	216.6	10.6	10.8	11.2	16.7	NA	27.9
November	41.7	43.1	43.0	135.9	31.0	209.9	10.3	10.5	W	16.1	W	27.0
December	42.6	44.0	43.9	142.1	33.7	219.6	10.6	10.7	W	16.5	W	27.6
1998	42.8	44.3	45.7	138.8	37.2	221.8	10.3	10.5	11.2	16.3	0.0	27.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. U.S. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type

(Million Gallons per Day) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1983	5.0	6.2	—	—	—	28.7	42.3	51.1	—	—	—	242.5
1984	8.5	9.2	—	—	—	33.7	50.3	57.6	—	—	—	246.3
1985	9.2	10.0	—	—	—	38.0	50.5	57.5	—	—	—	256.9
1986	9.0	9.8	—	—	—	45.1	54.2	61.2	—	—	—	257.2
1987	11.2	11.6	—	—	—	53.0	55.7	61.0	—	—	—	257.2
1988	13.8	14.5	—	—	—	62.4	56.7	61.0	—	—	—	263.7
1989	13.5	14.2	—	—	—	60.8	57.5	61.2	—	—	—	260.7
1990	11.2	11.7	—	—	—	53.7	57.4	60.3	—	—	—	264.8
1991	10.5	10.9	—	—	—	48.3	58.4	61.2	—	—	—	261.3
1992	10.3	10.7	—	—	—	51.7	56.4	59.0	—	—	—	265.4
1993	10.3	10.6	—	—	—	52.8	54.9	57.2	—	—	—	266.9
1994	10.0	10.3	22.6	29.9	3.2	55.7	52.8	55.0	83.1	165.9	27.7	276.7
1995	9.8	10.2	20.8	31.5	4.2	56.4	53.7	55.9	77.9	174.8	36.0	288.8
1996												
January	9.2	9.5	19.4	29.3	4.2	52.9	50.9	53.0	73.3	161.0	30.1	264.5
February	9.5	9.8	20.4	30.6	5.1	56.1	52.3	54.6	76.8	169.4	37.2	283.4
March	9.1	9.4	19.9	29.6	3.6	53.2	54.1	56.4	78.7	169.1	32.5	280.3
April	8.3	8.6	18.5	28.4	3.6	50.5	54.5	57.2	78.7	177.5	43.4	299.7
May	7.6	8.0	16.6	26.6	3.7	47.0	55.4	57.8	77.9	181.0	42.5	301.4
June	8.1	8.4	17.3	27.6	4.1	49.0	56.9	59.2	78.1	181.5	47.2	306.8
July	8.3	8.7	17.4	29.9	3.8	51.1	56.4	58.9	77.4	188.4	44.6	310.4
August	8.6	9.0	18.0	30.0	3.8	51.8	57.1	59.7	78.8	189.0	39.1	306.9
September	8.2	8.6	17.6	27.1	3.7	48.5	55.5	57.8	76.6	174.5	35.3	286.4
October	8.2	8.5	17.8	27.7	4.2	49.8	55.9	58.5	78.5	178.9	36.2	293.7
November	7.9	8.2	17.7	26.6	3.3	47.6	55.6	58.1	78.8	176.5	37.2	292.6
December	8.0	8.3	17.2	26.2	5.5	48.9	56.7	59.2	76.9	174.2	45.8	297.0
1996	8.4	8.8	18.2	28.3	4.1	50.5	55.1	57.5	77.5	176.8	39.3	293.6
1997												
January	7.4	7.8	W	24.6	3.5	44.5	51.8	54.4	73.5	162.2	37.2	272.8
February	7.7	8.0	W	25.3	2.8	45.0	54.6	57.3	76.0	168.5	40.9	285.4
March	8.0	8.3	17.2	26.0	3.9	47.2	55.7	58.4	76.6	171.4	39.1	287.1
April	8.1	8.5	W	27.5	3.9	48.7	55.8	58.9	77.1	178.1	37.8	293.0
May	8.1	8.6	W	28.2	3.7	49.0	55.4	57.8	75.4	180.0	37.9	293.3
June	8.6	9.0	W	28.8	4.4	50.6	57.4	59.8	75.9	184.1	33.5	293.5
July	9.3	9.8	W	31.1	3.4	51.9	62.8	65.3	75.4	197.1	35.4	307.9
August	8.7	9.1	W	29.4	4.0	50.1	62.5	64.8	75.3	191.5	37.3	304.0
September	8.4	8.9	W	27.1	3.8	46.6	61.2	63.7	72.5	180.9	37.0	290.4
October	8.7	9.0	W	28.2	4.8	49.2	62.0	64.4	73.9	185.6	40.2	299.6
November	8.6	8.9	W	26.8	4.9	48.4	60.3	62.3	74.7	174.5	37.2	286.4
December	9.4	9.6	W	28.5	4.9	50.5	64.0	66.0	75.7	180.5	42.1	298.4
1997	8.4	8.8	16.9	27.6	4.0	48.5	58.7	61.1	75.1	179.6	38.0	292.7
1998												
January	8.8	9.0	W	26.5	W	46.3	58.1	59.9	71.4	166.2	42.0	279.7
February	9.2	9.4	W	27.2	W	47.2	60.5	62.3	74.3	171.7	39.9	285.9
March	9.7	9.9	W	28.6	W	50.2	62.4	64.3	76.2	176.5	38.4	291.1
April	9.5	9.8	W	29.5	W	52.2	62.8	64.7	76.9	183.6	50.1	310.5
May	9.6	9.9	W	30.2	W	53.0	63.8	65.6	77.9	185.4	47.8	311.1
June	9.8	10.1	W	31.8	W	54.9	64.9	66.8	79.4	195.9	48.6	323.9
July	10.1	10.4	W	33.9	W	55.5	65.5	67.3	74.6	202.2	45.1	321.9
August	10.2	10.5	W	33.0	W	55.3	64.8	66.9	73.8	194.2	40.4	308.4
September	10.0	10.3	W	32.1	W	54.5	63.2	65.2	72.3	189.2	37.8	299.2
October	10.0	10.2	17.9	31.8	4.5	54.1	63.2	65.1	73.8	189.7	35.2	298.7
November	9.9	10.2	W	31.5	W	54.2	61.9	63.7	71.4	183.5	36.1	291.1
December	10.4	10.7	W	34.1	W	57.2	63.6	65.4	73.0	192.7	38.7	304.4
1998	9.8	10.0	17.7	30.9	4.4	52.9	62.9	64.8	74.6	186.0	41.7	302.2

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: Data for the 4th quarter of 1993 were derived from two separate survey systems. The DTW, Rack, and Bulk components were derived from the revised EIA-782 survey system, while the End-Use and Average Resale categories were derived from the predecessor EIA-782 survey system. Therefore, the DTW, Rack, and Bulk components are not consistent with the Average Resale category. Beginning January 1994, all data are from the revised EIA-782 survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 8. U.S. Refiner Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	68.7	68.1	63.6	54.5	50.0	55.8	78.4	77.8	69.4	NA	NA	62.7
1995	71.0	70.4	65.1	57.0	52.5	57.3	80.0	79.4	71.1	61.0	NA	63.7
1996												
January	68.4	67.8	61.8	54.9	51.4	55.0	77.5	76.9	68.0	59.1	—	61.2
February	68.5	67.9	63.4	56.2	52.1	56.4	77.9	77.3	69.7	60.2	—	62.9
March	74.7	74.1	69.1	63.5	57.8	63.5	83.7	83.2	75.4	67.3	W	69.7
April	82.9	82.2	77.5	71.5	64.0	70.8	92.0	91.4	83.8	75.7	—	77.9
May	86.2	85.7	82.1	71.8	65.3	71.9	95.5	95.0	87.7	75.8	—	78.8
June	83.6	83.0	79.0	66.6	60.0	66.6	92.6	92.0	84.8	69.3	—	73.2
July	81.2	80.7	76.4	66.6	60.1	66.5	90.3	89.8	82.3	70.1	—	73.1
August	79.3	78.8	74.3	66.1	60.0	66.1	88.4	87.9	80.6	69.6	W	72.2
September	79.9	79.4	74.7	67.1	60.9	67.1	88.7	88.2	81.0	70.7	—	73.3
October	79.9	79.4	75.7	69.3	62.6	68.9	89.1	88.5	82.3	73.2	—	75.4
November	83.8	83.2	78.2	71.9	65.8	71.6	92.1	91.6	84.2	75.2	—	77.3
December	82.8	82.2	76.3	69.5	64.6	69.2	91.5	90.9	83.0	73.7	W	75.8
1996	79.7	79.1	74.3	66.5	60.7	66.4	88.4	87.8	80.1	70.0	NA	72.6
1997												
January	82.4	81.7	76.7	71.2	66.2	70.8	91.4	90.9	83.1	75.4	—	77.2
February	80.7	80.1	74.9	68.5	64.3	68.3	90.1	89.5	81.3	72.3	—	74.5
March	78.5	77.9	72.4	66.1	62.7	66.2	88.4	87.9	78.7	70.1	W	72.2
April	78.7	77.9	73.1	65.0	60.7	65.2	88.3	87.8	78.8	69.0	—	71.4
May	79.6	79.1	73.4	67.3	61.9	67.1	88.7	88.3	79.1	70.3	—	72.5
June	78.5	78.0	72.1	63.7	59.1	64.0	87.7	87.2	78.5	66.8	—	69.6
July	76.6	76.1	69.7	63.6	57.5	63.3	85.8	85.4	76.2	67.1	—	69.1
August	82.0	81.5	75.8	70.8	63.9	70.3	91.1	90.7	81.9	74.4	—	76.1
September	80.5	79.9	74.4	66.1	60.8	66.1	89.8	89.4	81.1	69.6	—	72.2
October	76.9	76.3	70.2	62.1	57.0	62.0	86.5	86.1	76.7	65.7	—	68.1
November	73.9	73.4	66.9	59.3	54.8	59.3	83.2	82.8	73.6	63.1	—	65.4
December	69.5	68.9	62.3	55.0	51.7	55.1	78.8	78.5	69.3	59.1	—	61.3
1997	78.1	77.5	71.9	64.9	60.0	64.8	87.4	86.9	78.3	68.5	W	70.8
1998												
January	65.9	65.3	58.0	50.9	49.1	51.2	74.3	73.8	65.4	55.2	—	57.5
February	63.1	62.7	55.6	49.9	47.2	49.9	72.2	71.7	62.1	53.7	—	55.6
March	60.8	60.4	52.9	47.7	45.1	47.8	69.9	69.5	59.7	51.5	—	53.3
April	62.4	62.1	55.0	50.9	47.0	50.5	71.7	71.3	61.4	54.7	—	56.2
May	65.3	64.9	58.3	53.5	48.6	53.0	74.3	74.0	64.3	57.1	—	58.8
June	64.8	64.4	57.3	51.0	46.2	50.7	74.1	73.8	63.7	54.5	W	56.6
July	63.7	63.2	57.1	49.7	44.8	49.4	73.0	72.7	63.2	53.0	—	55.1
August	60.3	59.8	54.7	44.9	40.7	45.0	70.0	69.6	60.8	48.4	—	51.0
September	59.0	58.5	53.3	45.7	40.8	45.6	68.6	68.2	59.5	49.3	—	51.4
October	60.4	60.0	54.4	47.3	42.4	47.2	69.8	69.4	60.6	51.7	—	53.6
November	57.2	56.7	51.8	40.8	37.7	41.3	67.0	66.6	58.4	45.1	—	47.9
December	51.9	51.4	46.6	35.0	32.6	35.6	62.2	61.8	53.6	39.4	—	42.3
1998	61.2	60.8	54.8	47.3	W	47.4	70.5	70.2	61.2	W	W	53.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. U.S. Refiner Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	86.3	85.5	77.8	63.8	55.5	68.2	73.6	72.9	68.3	56.5	50.7	58.9
1995	87.7	86.8	79.0	66.5	56.8	68.4	75.3	74.6	69.3	59.0	53.0	59.8
1996												
January	85.5	84.6	75.3	64.6	55.6	65.6	72.9	72.2	66.2	57.0	52.0	57.5
February	85.9	84.9	77.3	65.8	55.4	67.1	73.1	72.4	67.8	58.2	52.5	58.9
March	92.0	91.1	82.8	72.9	61.0	74.3	79.0	78.3	73.2	65.5	58.1	65.9
April	100.1	99.2	90.0	81.0	71.1	82.1	86.8	86.0	81.0	73.3	64.4	73.1
May	103.3	102.4	94.7	81.1	71.0	83.0	89.9	89.3	85.4	73.5	65.7	74.0
June	100.3	99.3	92.0	75.3	64.4	77.8	87.2	86.6	82.4	68.1	60.2	68.7
July	98.1	97.2	89.4	75.9	65.9	77.7	85.0	84.4	79.9	68.4	60.4	68.7
August	96.2	95.3	87.6	75.2	62.7	76.5	83.1	82.5	77.9	67.8	60.2	68.2
September	96.9	95.9	88.2	76.4	65.8	78.0	83.6	83.1	78.4	68.9	61.3	69.2
October	96.7	95.8	89.3	78.7	67.4	79.5	83.7	83.1	79.4	71.0	63.1	71.0
November	100.2	99.2	91.4	81.3	71.3	82.4	87.2	86.6	81.8	73.6	66.2	73.6
December	99.9	98.9	90.4	79.3	69.1	79.8	86.5	85.7	80.2	71.3	65.1	71.3
1996	96.0	95.1	86.9	75.5	64.5	76.7	83.4	82.7	77.8	68.2	61.0	68.5
1997												
January	99.8	98.6	90.7	81.0	70.1	81.7	86.1	85.4	80.6	73.0	66.5	72.9
February	98.3	97.4	88.7	78.0	67.8	79.2	84.5	83.8	78.7	70.3	64.5	70.3
March	96.3	95.5	86.3	W	66.6	76.8	82.5	81.8	76.1	67.9	63.0	68.2
April	96.4	95.5	86.4	74.5	64.9	75.8	82.6	81.8	76.6	66.8	61.0	67.3
May	96.6	95.6	86.4	76.4	66.3	77.5	83.4	82.8	76.9	69.0	62.2	69.1
June	95.4	94.6	85.5	72.8	64.9	74.4	82.3	81.7	75.8	65.4	59.7	66.1
July	93.9	93.1	83.5	73.1	63.0	74.3	80.5	79.9	73.5	65.4	57.9	65.5
August	99.2	98.3	89.3	80.4	71.4	81.1	85.7	85.1	79.3	72.5	64.6	72.4
September	98.2	97.5	88.4	75.5	66.0	76.8	84.3	83.7	78.1	67.8	61.2	68.1
October	94.5	93.6	84.0	71.5	61.6	72.6	80.8	80.2	73.9	63.8	57.4	64.1
November	91.2	90.4	81.0	68.4	56.3	69.3	77.8	77.2	70.8	61.0	55.0	61.3
December	87.2	86.4	76.6	64.3	54.7	65.3	73.5	72.9	66.3	56.8	52.0	57.1
1997	95.4	94.6	85.6	74.2	64.1	75.3	81.9	81.3	75.6	66.6	60.4	66.8
1998												
January	83.0	82.2	72.7	60.4	52.7	61.7	69.8	69.1	62.2	52.8	49.4	53.3
February	80.4	79.6	69.1	59.2	49.5	60.3	67.1	66.5	59.4	51.7	47.4	51.9
March	78.0	77.3	66.4	56.9	47.0	57.9	64.8	64.3	56.7	49.5	45.2	49.8
April	79.7	79.1	68.2	60.4	50.2	60.6	66.4	66.0	58.6	52.7	47.3	52.4
May	82.2	81.6	71.0	63.1	53.7	63.5	69.1	68.7	61.8	55.3	49.0	55.1
June	82.0	81.3	W	60.6	51.7	61.2	68.8	68.3	60.9	52.9	46.7	52.8
July	80.8	80.2	70.2	59.2	50.9	60.2	67.7	67.2	60.9	51.5	45.3	51.6
August	77.8	76.9	67.9	54.7	47.8	56.0	64.5	63.9	58.5	46.8	41.4	47.3
September	76.5	75.5	66.5	55.3	45.9	56.1	63.2	62.6	57.2	47.6	41.3	47.8
October	78.0	77.3	67.8	57.3	46.9	58.1	64.6	64.1	58.2	49.3	42.9	49.5
November	75.1	74.3	65.5	50.3	41.6	51.6	61.6	61.0	55.8	42.8	38.2	43.6
December	70.2	69.4	60.9	44.4	34.6	45.7	56.5	56.0	50.9	37.0	32.8	37.9
1998	78.5	77.7	68.1	56.6	47.5	57.6	65.3	64.8	58.6	49.1	44.3	49.4

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 9. U.S. Refiner Conventional Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	29.7	31.2	36.1	113.5	22.8	172.4	7.6	7.8	10.1	14.6	0.1	24.8
1995	24.0	25.3	19.4	105.1	26.0	150.5	6.0	6.3	5.1	13.6	0.1	18.7
1996												
January	19.2	20.3	13.1	92.5	21.3	126.9	5.1	5.2	3.7	12.0	—	15.7
February	21.2	22.5	18.3	100.4	26.2	144.9	5.7	5.9	5.3	13.3	—	18.5
March	24.5	25.9	21.5	103.3	23.2	148.1	6.4	6.6	5.8	13.8	W	19.6
April	25.7	27.3	20.4	110.7	31.9	163.0	6.2	6.4	5.1	13.5	—	18.6
May	26.3	27.6	19.0	114.2	27.7	160.8	5.8	6.0	4.3	12.9	—	17.2
June	26.5	27.7	18.7	112.9	34.2	165.9	6.0	6.2	4.3	12.9	—	17.2
July	26.1	27.4	18.8	117.7	31.7	168.1	6.0	6.2	4.4	13.6	—	17.9
August	26.4	27.7	18.9	117.5	25.1	161.4	6.1	6.3	4.4	13.4	W	17.9
September	25.2	26.5	17.7	108.3	22.9	148.9	5.8	6.0	4.2	12.4	—	16.6
October	23.8	25.1	16.4	110.4	25.0	151.9	5.5	5.7	3.9	12.7	—	16.6
November	22.2	23.5	16.0	107.6	25.5	149.1	5.1	5.3	3.9	12.5	—	16.4
December	22.1	23.4	15.2	105.5	30.6	151.3	5.0	5.2	3.7	12.1	W	15.9
1996	24.1	25.4	17.8	108.5	27.1	153.4	5.7	5.9	4.4	12.9	NA	17.3
1997												
January	20.6	22.0	14.8	98.3	26.4	139.6	4.7	4.9	3.7	11.5	—	15.1
February	22.1	23.7	15.4	102.9	31.2	149.5	5.0	5.2	3.8	11.9	—	15.7
March	24.0	25.5	16.8	106.4	27.7	150.9	5.5	5.7	4.0	12.2	W	16.2
April	25.1	26.9	18.2	111.8	26.9	156.9	5.8	5.9	4.2	12.9	—	17.0
May	24.7	26.0	17.7	112.7	26.3	156.7	5.7	5.8	4.2	13.0	—	17.1
June	25.6	26.9	17.7	115.4	22.1	155.2	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.3	—	17.4
July	27.8	29.1	17.2	123.4	25.2	165.8	6.4	6.6	4.1	14.4	—	18.5
August	27.3	28.7	17.3	119.9	24.7	161.9	6.2	6.4	4.0	13.5	—	17.6
September	26.4	27.8	16.2	113.1	25.8	155.1	6.0	6.2	3.7	12.7	—	16.5
October	26.1	27.5	15.8	113.9	26.7	156.4	6.0	6.1	3.7	13.0	—	16.7
November	24.3	25.5	14.7	104.9	25.4	145.1	5.5	5.7	3.5	11.9	—	15.4
December	25.1	26.4	14.8	107.4	28.4	150.7	5.8	6.0	3.5	12.6	—	16.1
1997	25.0	26.4	16.4	110.9	26.4	153.7	5.7	5.9	3.9	12.7	W	16.6
1998												
January	22.8	24.0	14.0	98.7	30.2	142.9	5.5	5.7	3.3	11.2	—	14.4
February	24.4	25.5	14.8	102.4	29.7	146.9	5.5	5.7	3.4	11.4	—	14.8
March	25.9	27.1	15.6	106.5	27.8	149.9	6.0	6.1	3.5	12.2	—	15.7
April	26.5	27.7	16.7	112.4	36.4	165.4	6.1	6.2	3.6	12.4	—	16.0
May	27.3	28.5	17.4	112.9	33.0	163.2	6.3	6.4	3.8	12.4	—	16.2
June	27.6	28.8	17.7	119.6	35.5	172.8	6.4	6.5	W	13.2	W	17.0
July	27.4	28.6	14.4	123.3	30.7	168.4	6.4	6.5	3.5	13.6	—	17.2
August	27.2	28.4	14.0	117.2	28.1	159.3	6.3	6.5	3.5	13.0	—	16.5
September	25.8	27.0	13.2	113.9	23.6	150.7	6.1	6.3	3.2	12.6	—	15.8
October	26.7	27.9	14.1	113.2	22.9	150.2	6.4	6.6	3.4	12.8	—	16.1
November	25.6	26.7	12.7	108.1	22.7	143.4	6.1	6.3	3.2	12.2	—	15.3
December	25.9	26.9	12.9	112.6	25.0	150.5	6.2	6.4	3.2	12.5	—	15.6
1998	26.1	27.3	14.8	W	W	155.3	6.1	6.3	3.4	W	W	15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. U.S. Refiner Conventional Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	8.5	8.9	16.5	28.0	2.8	47.2	45.8	47.9	62.7	156.0	25.8	244.5
1995	6.2	6.4	7.7	25.1	2.9	35.6	36.2	38.0	32.1	143.8	28.9	204.8
1996												
January	5.0	5.2	5.6	22.8	3.0	31.4	29.2	30.8	22.4	127.3	24.3	174.0
February	5.5	5.7	7.5	24.4	3.8	35.7	32.3	34.1	31.1	138.1	30.0	199.1
March	5.6	5.9	7.8	24.0	2.4	34.1	36.5	38.4	35.1	141.1	25.6	201.8
April	5.1	5.3	6.2	22.8	2.1	31.1	36.9	39.0	31.7	147.0	34.0	212.7
May	4.7	4.9	5.5	21.3	2.0	28.7	36.8	38.5	28.7	148.3	29.6	206.7
June	5.0	5.2	5.6	21.9	1.8	29.3	37.5	39.1	28.6	147.7	36.0	212.3
July	5.1	5.4	5.8	24.0	2.1	31.9	37.2	38.9	28.9	155.3	33.8	218.0
August	5.3	5.6	5.8	23.9	2.3	32.1	37.9	39.6	29.1	154.9	27.5	211.4
September	4.9	5.1	5.5	21.6	1.8	29.0	36.0	37.6	27.4	142.4	24.7	194.5
October	4.5	4.8	5.1	21.9	2.8	29.9	33.8	35.5	25.5	145.0	27.9	198.4
November	4.1	4.3	5.0	20.7	1.9	27.6	31.3	33.0	24.8	140.8	27.5	193.0
December	4.0	4.3	4.8	20.3	3.9	29.0	31.2	32.9	23.7	138.0	34.6	196.2
1996	4.9	5.1	5.8	22.5	2.5	30.8	34.7	36.5	28.1	143.8	29.6	201.5
1997												
January	3.9	4.1	4.7	19.2	2.4	26.3	29.2	31.1	23.2	129.0	28.8	181.0
February	4.1	4.3	4.9	19.8	2.0	26.7	31.3	33.2	24.1	134.7	33.2	191.9
March	4.6	4.8	5.2	W	2.4	28.4	34.1	36.0	26.0	139.3	30.2	195.5
April	4.8	5.0	5.5	22.1	2.5	30.1	35.7	37.9	27.9	146.7	29.4	204.0
May	4.8	5.0	5.6	22.6	2.1	30.3	35.2	36.9	27.4	148.3	28.4	204.1
June	5.1	5.3	5.6	23.0	2.8	31.4	36.5	38.2	27.4	151.7	24.8	204.0
July	5.4	5.7	5.5	25.0	1.9	32.4	39.7	41.3	26.8	162.8	27.0	216.6
August	5.0	5.2	5.2	23.5	2.6	31.3	38.5	40.2	26.5	156.9	27.3	210.7
September	4.8	5.0	4.8	21.7	2.5	29.0	37.3	39.0	24.7	147.5	28.4	200.6
October	4.9	5.2	4.9	22.3	2.8	29.9	37.0	38.9	24.4	149.2	29.5	203.0
November	4.7	5.0	4.7	20.9	2.7	28.3	34.6	36.1	22.9	137.7	28.2	188.7
December	5.1	5.3	4.8	22.2	3.0	30.0	36.0	37.7	23.1	142.2	31.4	196.8
1997	4.8	5.0	5.1	21.9	2.5	29.5	35.4	37.2	25.4	145.6	28.9	199.8
1998												
January	4.8	5.0	4.6	20.7	2.5	27.7	33.2	34.7	21.8	130.6	32.7	185.1
February	5.1	5.3	4.8	21.2	1.7	27.7	35.0	36.5	23.0	135.1	31.4	189.5
March	5.6	5.8	5.1	22.7	2.0	29.8	37.5	39.0	24.2	141.4	29.8	195.3
April	5.5	5.8	5.3	23.5	3.2	32.0	38.1	39.7	25.5	148.3	39.5	213.4
May	5.6	5.8	5.4	24.1	3.2	32.6	39.2	40.7	26.5	149.4	36.2	212.0
June	5.7	5.9	W	25.4	W	34.5	39.7	41.2	27.1	158.2	39.1	224.3
July	5.8	6.0	5.0	27.1	2.6	34.7	39.6	41.1	22.9	164.1	33.3	220.3
August	5.9	6.2	5.0	26.2	2.9	34.1	39.5	41.1	22.4	156.4	31.0	209.8
September	5.7	6.0	4.7	25.5	2.6	32.8	37.6	39.2	21.1	152.0	26.2	199.3
October	5.8	6.0	4.8	24.8	2.4	32.1	38.9	40.5	22.3	150.8	25.4	198.5
November	5.7	5.9	4.5	24.4	3.0	31.9	37.4	38.9	20.4	144.6	25.7	190.7
December	6.1	6.3	4.7	26.5	3.5	34.7	38.3	39.6	20.8	151.6	28.5	200.9
1998	5.6	5.8	4.9	24.4	2.8	32.1	37.8	39.4	23.2	148.6	31.6	203.3

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 10. U.S. Refiner Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	74.3	73.9	66.7	58.6	52.7	63.2	84.3	83.8	72.7	62.2	W	69.6
1995	76.7	76.5	70.9	63.0	59.2	66.5	83.4	83.3	75.0	65.9	-	71.3
1996												
January	76.3	76.0	70.4	61.4	W	65.6	84.0	83.8	76.0	64.8	-	72.0
February	77.6	77.4	72.3	64.4	-	68.2	85.7	85.7	78.4	67.4	-	74.2
March	84.7	84.4	79.5	72.2	W	75.8	90.8	90.8	85.3	74.5	-	81.4
April	94.0	93.6	87.2	76.1	-	80.0	101.6	101.6	93.6	77.3	-	86.2
May	99.1	98.6	94.3	76.1	-	82.3	108.1	107.9	99.8	77.3	-	88.1
June	97.9	97.5	NA	76.5	-	82.3	105.7	105.7	98.3	77.4	-	87.6
July	95.8	95.4	NA	75.0	-	80.6	103.7	103.6	96.5	76.0	-	85.9
August	97.2	96.8	NA	78.1	-	83.2	104.3	104.3	NA	79.8	-	87.9
September	97.8	97.3	88.4	79.7	-	83.2	104.5	104.4	94.1	82.5	-	88.4
October	93.4	93.1	85.4	78.4	-	82.0	102.0	101.9	90.9	82.3	-	87.8
November	91.7	91.5	80.8	78.0	-	79.3	102.1	102.0	86.3	81.3	-	84.0
December	88.1	87.9	77.0	75.3	-	76.1	99.2	99.2	82.6	78.6	-	80.8
1996	87.0	86.7	78.4	71.8	W	74.6	94.0	93.9	83.2	73.8	-	79.3
1997												
January	88.7	88.6	80.0	77.2	-	78.3	99.7	99.7	W	80.3	-	82.7
February	91.3	91.1	85.0	77.7	-	80.7	100.9	100.9	W	80.7	-	85.0
March	92.4	92.1	86.4	75.4	-	80.4	100.7	100.7	90.9	76.7	-	85.5
April	88.7	88.4	82.1	69.4	-	72.3	95.5	95.5	W	70.4	-	75.8
May	89.3	89.2	82.5	75.4	-	78.0	96.8	96.8	W	76.2	-	82.1
June	88.0	87.8	80.1	71.6	-	74.7	96.0	95.9	W	72.9	-	78.0
July	85.0	84.9	75.1	71.1	-	72.5	93.2	93.2	W	72.9	-	76.4
August	87.6	87.5	79.9	77.7	-	78.4	96.5	96.4	W	79.5	-	81.8
September	91.5	91.3	85.4	75.0	-	78.6	100.0	100.0	W	78.7	-	82.9
October	90.2	89.9	84.6	71.8	-	76.0	98.7	98.6	W	74.6	-	79.7
November	87.7	87.5	81.7	70.1	-	74.2	97.8	97.8	W	73.2	-	78.6
December	83.5	83.4	76.5	64.7	-	68.8	94.7	94.7	W	68.0	-	74.0
1997	88.6	88.4	81.6	72.5	-	75.8	98.0	98.0	86.6	75.0	-	80.1
1998												
January	78.4	78.3	71.3	59.2	-	63.4	89.1	89.1	76.9	61.0	-	66.9
February	70.8	70.7	64.1	57.7	-	60.0	81.0	81.0	70.4	59.7	-	63.6
March	65.7	65.6	56.3	55.8	-	56.0	75.8	75.8	63.1	57.1	-	59.6
April	66.6	66.6	58.8	57.2	-	57.8	76.0	76.0	W	58.2	-	60.3
May	71.7	71.6	64.4	60.4	-	61.8	80.2	80.2	W	61.3	-	64.4
June	73.6	73.5	64.7	59.2	-	60.9	82.3	82.3	W	60.3	-	63.4
July	72.3	72.2	63.9	58.5	-	60.3	81.2	81.2	W	59.5	-	62.7
August	68.4	68.3	61.4	53.6	W	56.4	77.1	77.1	W	W	-	58.9
September	67.5	67.4	61.0	53.8	-	56.6	76.5	76.5	W	55.2	-	59.3
October	69.6	69.4	60.2	54.0	-	56.1	78.4	78.4	66.9	55.9	-	59.7
November	63.0	62.8	58.4	49.5	-	52.6	72.5	72.5	W	50.8	-	55.8
December	60.0	59.9	55.3	43.6	-	47.8	69.1	69.1	W	44.8	-	50.8
1998	69.1	69.0	61.4	54.6	W	57.0	78.8	78.8	W	W	-	60.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. U.S. Refiner Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	92.9	92.4	79.9	67.5	56.7	76.5	79.3	78.8	71.5	60.7	53.5	67.5
1995	94.6	94.3	84.7	72.4	W	79.1	80.4	80.2	74.2	64.7	59.5	69.1
1996												
January	95.4	95.1	84.1	71.7	57.7	78.8	80.6	80.4	73.9	63.2	W	68.7
February	97.1	97.0	86.6	73.8	—	81.2	82.0	81.8	75.6	66.0	—	70.9
March	103.0	102.6	93.0	79.7	W	87.6	88.2	87.9	82.6	73.3	W	78.2
April	111.4	111.2	101.6	84.6	—	91.9	97.0	96.6	90.2	77.1	—	82.2
May	117.2	117.1	108.5	84.0	—	92.5	101.9	101.5	96.8	77.2	—	84.1
June	114.5	114.4	NA	83.1	—	91.6	100.3	100.0	NA	77.4	—	84.1
July	111.9	111.9	NA	81.7	—	89.4	98.3	97.9	NA	76.0	—	82.4
August	111.8	111.7	NA	84.1	—	91.3	99.5	99.2	NA	79.1	—	84.8
September	111.9	111.2	101.8	86.8	—	93.5	100.3	99.8	91.0	80.8	—	85.1
October	110.1	109.8	98.3	86.9	—	93.8	96.8	96.5	88.1	79.7	—	84.2
November	110.1	109.8	94.2	86.1	—	90.4	95.5	95.2	83.4	79.3	—	81.4
December	107.1	106.9	90.3	83.7	—	87.2	91.9	91.8	79.7	76.7	—	78.1
1996	103.7	103.5	90.7	80.0	58.3	85.5	90.2	90.0	81.1	73.1	W	76.8
1997												
January	108.5	108.3	93.2	W	—	89.1	92.8	92.6	82.5	78.5	—	80.2
February	110.9	110.6	98.1	W	—	91.9	94.9	94.7	87.4	79.0	—	82.6
March	111.0	110.6	100.2	82.6	—	92.5	95.5	95.2	89.1	76.3	—	82.5
April	104.2	104.2	94.7	W	—	79.9	91.1	90.9	84.0	70.1	—	73.5
May	105.5	105.5	98.4	W	—	86.6	91.7	91.6	84.7	76.0	—	79.3
June	104.7	104.7	93.2	W	—	82.2	90.4	90.3	81.9	72.3	—	75.8
July	101.8	101.8	88.5	W	—	79.6	87.6	87.5	77.0	71.9	—	73.7
August	105.1	104.9	92.6	W	—	85.7	90.3	90.1	81.6	78.4	—	79.5
September	108.5	108.1	97.7	W	—	87.4	94.0	93.7	87.2	76.2	—	80.1
October	107.7	107.2	97.5	W	—	87.0	92.9	92.6	86.7	73.0	—	77.6
November	107.3	107.0	95.0	W	—	85.7	91.4	91.1	84.0	71.5	—	76.0
December	104.1	104.1	90.3	W	—	80.5	87.5	87.3	79.0	66.0	—	70.8
1997	107.3	107.1	95.1	80.5	—	86.4	91.8	91.6	84.0	73.6	—	77.5
1998												
January	98.7	98.7	85.3	67.7	—	74.5	82.3	82.2	73.9	60.4	—	65.2
February	90.8	90.7	78.5	66.0	—	71.1	74.4	74.3	66.8	58.8	—	61.7
March	84.5	84.5	70.8	62.9	—	66.9	68.4	68.4	59.1	56.7	—	57.7
April	85.1	85.1	75.1	W	—	67.7	69.3	69.3	61.3	57.8	—	59.0
May	89.2	89.2	80.6	W	—	71.8	74.3	74.2	67.0	61.0	—	63.0
June	90.9	90.9	79.6	W	—	69.7	76.1	76.0	67.1	59.8	—	62.0
July	89.0	89.0	78.5	W	—	70.3	74.8	74.7	66.4	59.1	—	61.6
August	84.8	84.8	75.5	59.4	—	66.8	70.9	70.7	64.0	54.2	W	57.8
September	85.3	85.3	75.8	W	—	68.1	70.2	70.1	63.9	54.7	—	58.3
October	87.4	87.3	73.1	62.1	—	67.3	72.7	72.5	63.5	55.2	—	58.2
November	82.6	82.5	71.7	W	—	65.1	66.6	66.5	61.9	51.0	—	55.0
December	79.7	79.6	NA	W	—	60.1	63.7	63.5	58.7	45.1	—	50.2
1998	87.7	87.7	74.7	61.6	—	67.4	72.2	72.1	64.2	55.5	W	58.7

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 11. U.S. Refiner Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	4.0	4.1	9.4	5.2	0.9	15.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.8	W	2.9
1995	2.5	2.5	3.8	W	W	8.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	—	1.3
1996												
January	5.5	5.6	8.6	7.6	W	17.0	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.2	—	3.5
February	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	—	8.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	—	1.6
March	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	W	3.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	—	0.6
April	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.3	—	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.3
May	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	—	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.3
June	1.1	1.1	NA	1.5	—	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.3
July	1.1	1.1	NA	1.5	—	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.3
August	1.0	1.0	NA	1.6	—	2.4	0.2	0.2	NA	0.2	—	0.3
September	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.9	—	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.5
October	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.1	—	6.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	—	0.9
November	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	—	8.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	—	1.2
December	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.5	—	8.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	—	1.2
1996	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	W	5.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	—	0.9
1997												
January	3.7	3.7	2.9	4.5	—	7.4	0.8	0.8	W	0.5	—	1.1
February	3.6	3.7	2.9	4.2	—	7.1	0.7	0.7	W	0.5	—	1.0
March	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	—	4.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	—	0.6
April	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.6	—	2.1	0.2	0.2	W	0.2	—	0.3
May	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.7	—	2.7	0.2	0.2	W	0.2	—	0.3
June	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.8	—	2.8	0.3	0.3	W	0.2	—	0.4
July	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	—	2.8	0.2	0.2	W	0.2	—	0.4
August	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	—	2.8	0.2	0.2	W	0.2	—	0.4
September	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.4	—	3.7	0.2	0.2	W	0.4	—	0.6
October	2.1	2.2	2.0	4.2	—	6.3	0.4	0.4	W	0.7	—	1.1
November	3.1	3.2	2.9	5.3	—	8.2	0.7	0.7	W	0.8	—	1.3
December	3.4	3.4	3.0	5.6	—	8.6	0.7	0.7	W	0.8	—	1.3
1997	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.1	—	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	—	0.7
1998												
January	3.0	3.0	2.8	5.3	—	8.1	0.7	0.7	W	W	—	1.4
February	2.9	2.9	2.7	5.0	—	7.7	0.6	0.6	W	W	—	1.3
March	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.1	—	5.5	0.3	0.3	W	W	—	1.0
April	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.9	—	4.3	0.3	0.3	W	W	—	0.8
May	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.8	—	4.2	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.8
June	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.3	—	4.8	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.8
July	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.0	—	4.6	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.8
August	1.5	1.5	1.6	W	W	4.3	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.8
September	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.1	—	5.2	0.3	0.3	W	W	—	1.0
October	1.6	1.6	2.3	4.4	—	6.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	—	1.2
November	2.2	2.2	2.8	5.2	—	8.0	0.4	0.4	W	W	—	1.4
December	2.2	2.3	3.0	5.5	—	8.5	0.5	0.5	W	W	—	1.4
1998	2.0	2.0	2.1	W	W	6.0	0.4	0.4	W	W	—	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. U.S. Refiner Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	1.2	1.2	5.0	1.4	0.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	16.5	7.4	1.1	25.0
1995	0.5	0.5	1.1	W	W	1.9	3.5	3.6	5.7	5.1	0.6	11.3
1996												
January	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.2	4.2	8.3	8.5	13.5	10.2	W	24.7
February	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	—	1.8	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	—	12.1
March	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	W	0.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	W	5.0
April	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	—	2.7
May	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	—	2.8
June	0.1	0.1	NA	0.2	—	0.4	1.4	1.4	NA	1.9	—	2.9
July	0.1	0.1	NA	0.3	—	0.4	1.4	1.4	NA	2.0	—	3.0
August	0.1	0.1	NA	0.3	—	0.4	1.2	1.3	NA	2.1	—	3.2
September	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	—	4.1
October	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	—	1.2	3.3	3.3	4.6	3.9	—	8.5
November	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	—	1.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	—	11.1
December	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	—	1.6	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.7	—	11.3
1996	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	W	7.6
1997												
January	0.6	0.6	0.6	W	—	1.3	5.1	5.2	4.1	5.7	—	9.8
February	0.5	0.5	0.6	W	—	1.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	5.3	—	9.3
March	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	—	0.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	—	5.4
April	0.1	0.1	0.1	W	—	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.0	—	2.7
May	0.1	0.1	0.1	W	—	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	—	3.4
June	0.2	0.2	0.1	W	—	0.4	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	—	3.6
July	0.2	0.2	0.1	W	—	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.3	—	3.6
August	0.1	0.1	0.1	W	—	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.4	—	3.6
September	0.2	0.2	0.2	W	—	0.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	3.1	—	4.8
October	0.3	0.3	0.3	W	—	0.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	5.5	—	8.2
November	0.4	0.4	0.5	W	—	1.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	6.8	—	10.7
December	0.5	0.5	0.5	W	—	1.3	4.6	4.6	4.1	7.1	—	11.2
1997	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	—	0.7	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.9	—	6.3
1998												
January	0.4	0.4	W	W	—	1.3	4.1	4.2	3.8	6.9	—	10.7
February	0.4	0.4	W	W	—	1.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	6.5	—	10.2
March	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.1	—	7.4
April	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.8	—	5.6
May	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	3.7	—	5.5
June	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	4.3	—	6.2
July	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.9	—	5.9
August	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	—	0.5	1.9	1.9	W	3.6	W	5.6
September	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	4.2	—	6.9
October	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	—	1.3	2.1	2.1	3.3	5.9	—	9.3
November	0.3	0.3	W	W	—	1.8	2.9	3.0	4.2	7.1	—	11.2
December	0.4	0.4	W	W	—	1.9	3.1	3.1	4.4	7.5	—	11.9
1998	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	—	1.0	2.6	2.6	W	5.1	W	8.0

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 12. U.S. Refiner Reformulated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	76.4	75.8	72.0	56.9	54.3	63.8	87.9	87.3	77.0	62.8	W	72.8
1995	74.9	74.4	70.7	60.5	57.3	65.0	83.6	83.3	75.3	65.1	-	72.3
1996												
January	71.4	71.0	67.6	59.2	56.0	63.1	80.9	80.6	72.3	63.8	-	69.9
February	72.2	71.7	67.8	59.8	56.8	63.2	81.3	81.0	73.1	64.2	-	70.5
March	76.7	76.3	72.0	65.8	65.5	68.8	86.0	85.7	77.9	70.0	-	75.6
April	87.7	87.3	83.5	77.0	77.3	80.2	96.5	96.2	88.8	81.4	-	86.7
May	95.7	95.3	91.7	77.0	74.8	83.4	105.1	104.7	96.8	81.4	-	92.2
June	93.5	92.9	89.1	70.5	68.0	78.9	103.0	102.4	94.0	75.1	-	88.3
July	88.8	88.4	85.3	70.7	68.7	77.3	98.6	98.3	90.3	75.2	-	85.6
August	84.3	84.0	79.9	68.9	65.2	73.4	94.0	93.7	85.1	73.4	W	81.5
September	81.4	81.1	76.8	69.5	66.5	72.6	91.0	90.8	82.3	73.8	W	79.8
October	80.2	79.9	74.7	70.4	66.5	72.1	90.2	89.9	80.5	74.8	W	78.8
November	80.0	79.7	73.5	71.6	65.2	71.6	89.7	89.4	79.6	75.9	W	78.5
December	80.0	79.7	74.7	71.8	69.4	72.8	89.8	89.5	80.5	76.3	W	79.2
1996	83.4	83.0	78.8	69.8	67.7	73.8	92.4	92.1	83.7	74.1	W	80.9
1997												
January	82.4	82.1	77.1	74.3	73.6	75.6	92.1	91.8	82.7	78.1	W	81.4
February	82.9	82.6	77.8	71.2	72.9	74.8	92.6	92.4	83.1	75.2	W	81.0
March	82.1	81.9	78.4	69.9	73.4	74.6	91.8	91.7	83.7	74.0	W	81.0
April	83.0	82.8	80.5	68.0	69.0	74.4	92.5	92.4	85.1	72.3	W	81.5
May	82.8	82.5	78.3	68.4	63.7	72.5	92.5	92.2	83.8	72.6	W	80.6
June	81.1	80.7	76.4	64.1	58.3	69.4	91.1	90.7	81.9	68.5	W	78.0
July	79.6	79.2	73.9	64.8	59.4	68.6	89.6	89.2	79.5	69.1	W	76.4
August	84.9	84.7	81.3	74.3	72.2	77.3	95.0	94.7	87.1	78.5	W	84.5
September	88.2	87.9	85.0	71.6	72.5	78.3	98.1	97.9	90.4	75.9	W	86.2
October	86.4	86.1	82.2	67.4	67.9	74.5	96.0	95.8	87.4	71.7	W	82.9
November	83.1	82.8	78.6	64.3	60.5	71.0	92.7	92.5	83.7	68.6	W	79.4
December	79.4	79.1	74.5	60.7	58.7	67.0	89.3	89.1	79.7	65.2	W	75.5
1997	83.0	82.8	78.7	68.2	66.8	73.1	92.8	92.5	84.0	72.5	W	80.7
1998												
January	74.3	74.1	69.5	56.6	55.4	62.7	83.1	82.9	74.8	60.8	W	70.8
February	67.6	67.4	62.6	53.8	52.4	57.9	77.8	77.7	68.0	57.9	W	65.1
March	62.7	62.5	57.5	50.9	49.9	54.1	72.9	72.7	63.1	55.0	W	60.8
April	65.3	65.1	59.9	54.6	54.5	57.2	75.0	74.9	65.5	58.8	W	63.6
May	70.6	70.4	65.7	57.2	53.5	60.7	80.0	79.9	71.2	61.6	W	68.4
June	69.3	69.1	64.7	53.5	49.7	58.4	79.2	79.0	70.3	58.2	W	66.6
July	68.0	67.8	62.8	51.8	47.8	56.2	78.3	78.2	68.7	56.4	W	64.9
August	66.5	66.2	60.7	47.9	W	53.8	76.9	76.7	66.4	W	W	62.1
September	65.0	64.7	59.4	49.0	46.0	53.4	75.4	75.2	65.2	53.3	W	61.6
October	65.2	64.9	59.8	50.4	46.7	54.4	75.5	75.3	65.7	54.9	NA	62.5
November	64.0	63.7	59.1	46.0	44.2	51.9	74.6	74.4	65.1	50.3	W	60.7
December	61.8	61.4	57.2	40.5	37.6	47.8	72.5	72.3	63.2	45.2	W	57.8
1998	66.7	66.4	61.6	50.9	48.6	55.7	76.8	76.6	W	55.3	W	63.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. U.S. Refiner Reformulated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	96.6	95.8	86.1	67.7	55.8	77.7	83.1	82.4	77.1	59.9	54.7	68.7
1995	92.9	92.4	84.1	70.4	61.6	78.5	80.8	80.3	75.6	63.2	58.2	69.6
1996												
January	89.9	89.5	80.6	69.3	61.4	76.1	77.5	77.1	72.4	61.9	57.2	67.5
February	90.3	89.8	81.2	69.4	62.1	76.4	78.2	77.7	72.8	62.4	57.8	67.6
March	94.6	94.1	85.5	75.1	69.4	81.3	82.5	82.0	76.9	68.2	66.2	72.9
April	104.8	104.3	95.7	85.9	80.2	91.7	92.7	92.2	87.7	79.2	77.8	83.7
May	111.6	110.9	103.0	86.0	77.4	95.6	100.1	99.6	95.1	79.0	75.2	86.9
June	109.6	108.9	100.4	79.1	68.9	90.6	98.0	97.3	92.6	72.5	68.1	82.6
July	105.6	105.1	96.9	79.8	70.8	89.5	93.5	93.1	89.0	72.9	69.0	81.0
August	101.4	101.0	92.3	78.5	69.1	86.4	89.1	88.8	83.9	71.1	65.7	77.2
September	99.2	98.8	89.8	79.3	70.3	85.0	86.3	86.0	81.0	71.7	67.2	76.2
October	98.7	98.3	88.9	80.6	71.4	85.2	85.2	84.8	79.2	72.7	67.3	75.8
November	98.8	98.3	88.6	82.6	70.8	85.7	85.0	84.6	78.3	74.0	66.0	75.5
December	99.2	98.8	89.1	82.9	75.0	86.1	85.0	84.6	79.2	74.2	70.1	76.3
1996	100.2	99.8	91.0	79.1	70.9	85.9	88.2	87.8	82.8	72.0	68.2	77.4
1997												
January	101.1	100.7	91.3	W	76.5	88.4	87.3	87.0	81.5	76.4	74.0	79.0
February	101.0	100.7	91.1	W	74.2	87.3	87.6	87.3	81.9	73.2	73.1	78.1
March	100.0	99.6	91.1	W	71.7	86.1	86.8	86.6	82.4	71.8	73.1	77.8
April	100.0	100.1	91.9	W	69.5	86.0	87.5	87.5	84.0	70.1	69.1	77.8
May	99.5	99.3	90.3	W	70.1	85.1	87.4	87.2	82.2	70.6	64.7	76.3
June	98.6	97.9	88.9	W	64.9	82.6	86.0	85.6	80.5	66.4	59.5	73.4
July	97.6	96.9	86.8	W	64.3	81.5	84.4	84.1	78.1	67.1	60.3	72.4
August	103.0	102.8	94.3	W	78.1	90.1	89.6	89.5	85.4	76.6	73.1	80.9
September	105.9	106.0	97.1	W	75.2	90.7	92.7	92.6	88.7	73.7	73.0	81.8
October	103.2	102.9	93.7	W	67.6	85.8	90.7	90.4	85.8	69.4	67.8	77.9
November	100.1	99.8	90.3	W	62.4	82.3	87.5	87.2	82.3	66.2	61.0	74.5
December	96.8	96.6	86.5	W	60.3	79.0	83.9	83.6	78.2	62.6	59.0	70.6
1997	100.5	100.3	91.0	77.5	68.6	85.3	87.6	87.4	82.5	70.3	67.1	76.7
1998												
January	91.2	91.0	81.6	65.2	58.8	75.5	78.7	78.5	73.3	58.5	55.8	66.3
February	85.8	85.6	75.3	62.3	53.2	70.2	72.4	72.2	66.6	55.7	52.5	61.4
March	81.2	81.0	70.7	59.7	50.8	65.8	67.6	67.4	61.7	52.9	50.1	57.5
April	83.0	82.8	72.8	W	58.1	68.7	69.9	69.7	63.9	56.6	55.2	60.4
May	87.5	87.3	77.6	W	57.4	72.3	75.1	74.8	69.5	59.2	54.2	64.0
June	86.8	86.6	76.8	W	54.3	71.1	74.0	73.7	68.5	55.6	50.3	62.1
July	86.8	86.6	75.3	W	52.1	69.5	73.0	72.8	66.9	54.0	48.2	60.0
August	84.6	84.4	W	57.5	49.4	66.6	71.5	71.2	64.8	50.2	W	57.6
September	83.2	83.0	72.1	W	48.8	65.5	70.0	69.6	63.5	51.2	46.5	57.0
October	83.7	83.4	72.7	59.9	51.1	66.7	70.3	70.0	64.0	52.6	47.6	58.1
November	82.5	82.2	71.8	W	47.2	64.2	69.1	68.8	63.3	48.1	44.8	55.7
December	80.3	80.0	69.6	W	41.7	61.1	66.9	66.5	61.4	42.7	38.3	51.9
1998	84.7	84.4	74.1	59.8	51.6	68.0	71.5	71.2	65.6	53.0	W	59.3

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 13. U.S. Refiner Reformulated Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.6	0.6	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	W	1.0
1995	7.8	8.1	20.7	W	W	43.3	3.0	3.1	7.4	3.1	-	10.5
1996												
January	7.5	7.8	19.3	15.7	3.8	38.7	2.9	3.0	7.0	2.7	-	9.7
February	7.7	8.0	20.3	16.9	5.9	43.1	3.0	3.0	7.4	3.0	-	10.4
March	8.4	8.7	21.7	17.3	5.6	44.7	3.1	3.2	7.5	3.0	-	10.5
April	9.8	10.2	25.8	20.0	7.9	53.7	3.3	3.3	8.1	3.4	-	11.4
May	11.3	11.7	28.9	22.2	11.1	62.3	3.3	3.3	8.2	3.5	-	11.6
June	11.7	12.1	28.6	23.0	8.9	60.4	3.4	3.5	8.2	3.6	-	11.8
July	11.4	12.0	27.8	22.0	9.1	58.9	3.3	3.4	8.1	3.6	-	11.7
August	11.4	12.0	28.3	22.7	10.1	61.1	3.4	3.5	8.2	3.6	W	11.9
September	11.6	12.1	27.6	21.2	8.7	57.5	3.4	3.5	8.0	3.3	W	11.4
October	12.2	12.7	28.3	21.3	6.9	56.5	3.5	3.6	8.2	3.3	W	11.6
November	12.1	12.6	28.2	21.6	8.4	58.3	3.5	3.6	8.3	3.3	W	11.6
December	12.6	13.1	27.9	22.0	9.6	59.5	3.6	3.7	8.2	3.3	W	11.6
1996	10.7	11.1	26.1	20.5	8.0	54.6	3.3	3.4	7.9	3.3	W	11.3
1997												
January	11.3	11.8	27.2	19.8	7.3	54.3	3.2	3.3	7.9	3.0	W	10.8
February	12.1	12.6	28.3	20.7	6.9	55.9	3.3	3.4	8.1	3.0	W	11.1
March	12.4	12.9	28.4	21.2	7.4	57.0	3.4	3.5	8.0	3.1	W	11.1
April	12.4	12.8	29.0	21.1	7.0	57.1	3.4	3.5	7.9	3.0	W	11.0
May	12.0	12.4	27.3	21.1	7.9	56.3	3.3	3.4	7.9	3.1	W	11.1
June	12.2	12.6	27.4	21.5	7.0	56.0	3.4	3.5	7.9	3.2	W	11.1
July	14.0	14.4	27.5	22.7	6.8	57.0	3.8	3.9	8.0	3.4	W	11.5
August	14.8	15.1	28.1	23.2	8.5	59.8	3.9	4.0	8.0	3.4	W	11.5
September	14.7	15.1	27.7	22.0	7.3	57.0	3.7	3.8	7.7	3.1	W	10.8
October	14.9	15.3	28.0	22.4	8.7	59.1	3.7	3.8	7.7	3.1	W	10.9
November	14.3	14.6	28.7	21.8	6.9	57.4	3.6	3.7	7.7	3.0	W	10.7
December	15.6	15.9	29.0	22.6	8.8	60.3	4.0	4.0	7.7	3.1	W	10.9
1997	13.4	13.8	28.0	21.7	7.6	57.3	3.6	3.7	7.9	3.1	W	11.0
1998												
January	13.6	13.8	27.4	20.9	8.2	56.5	3.7	3.7	7.2	W	W	10.0
February	14.4	14.6	28.4	21.9	7.4	57.7	3.6	3.6	7.3	W	W	10.3
March	14.6	14.8	29.1	22.5	6.8	58.4	3.6	3.7	7.4	W	W	10.4
April	15.0	15.2	29.7	22.8	8.6	61.2	3.7	3.7	7.5	W	W	10.5
May	14.9	15.2	29.9	23.5	9.8	63.1	3.8	3.8	7.5	W	W	10.6
June	15.3	15.6	30.3	24.2	8.2	62.7	3.9	3.9	7.6	W	W	10.9
July	15.8	16.0	29.5	24.3	10.6	64.5	4.1	4.1	7.6	W	W	11.0
August	15.4	15.6	29.2	W	W	61.4	4.0	4.0	7.5	W	W	10.9
September	15.4	15.7	28.6	23.6	9.3	61.5	4.0	4.0	7.4	W	W	10.5
October	14.3	14.6	28.3	23.6	7.7	59.7	3.9	3.9	7.4	3.1	NA	10.5
November	13.9	14.2	27.4	22.7	8.4	58.5	3.8	3.8	7.2	W	W	10.3
December	14.5	14.8	27.9	24.0	8.7	60.6	3.9	3.9	7.3	W	W	10.5
1998	14.8	15.0	28.8	23.2	8.5	60.5	3.8	3.9	W	3.1	W	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. U.S. Refiner Reformulated Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	4.0	2.4	0.8	7.2
1995	3.1	3.2	12.0	W	W	18.9	14.0	14.4	40.1	25.9	6.6	72.6
1996												
January	3.0	3.1	11.2	5.1	1.1	17.4	13.5	13.8	37.5	23.5	4.8	65.8
February	3.1	3.1	11.8	5.4	1.3	18.6	13.8	14.1	39.5	25.4	7.2	72.1
March	3.1	3.1	11.8	5.4	1.2	18.4	14.6	15.0	41.0	25.7	6.9	73.5
April	3.0	3.1	12.1	5.4	1.5	19.1	16.1	16.6	46.0	28.8	9.5	84.2
May	2.8	2.9	11.0	5.1	1.7	17.9	17.4	17.9	48.1	30.8	12.8	91.8
June	3.0	3.1	11.6	5.5	2.3	19.3	18.1	18.6	48.4	32.0	11.2	91.5
July	3.1	3.2	11.5	5.6	1.6	18.7	17.8	18.6	47.4	31.2	10.7	89.3
August	3.2	3.3	12.0	5.7	1.5	19.2	18.0	18.8	48.6	32.1	11.6	92.3
September	3.2	3.3	11.9	5.2	1.9	19.0	18.2	18.9	47.5	29.7	10.6	87.8
October	3.2	3.3	12.0	5.3	1.4	18.7	18.8	19.6	48.5	30.0	8.3	86.8
November	3.2	3.3	12.0	5.2	1.3	18.5	18.8	19.5	48.5	30.1	9.8	88.4
December	3.2	3.3	11.6	5.2	1.6	18.4	19.4	20.2	47.6	30.5	11.3	89.4
1996	3.1	3.2	11.7	5.3	1.5	18.6	17.0	17.6	45.7	29.2	9.6	84.5
1997												
January	2.9	3.0	11.1	W	1.0	16.9	17.5	18.2	46.2	27.5	8.3	82.0
February	3.0	3.1	11.5	W	0.8	17.1	18.4	19.1	47.9	28.5	7.8	84.2
March	3.1	3.2	11.6	W	1.5	18.2	18.9	19.7	48.0	29.3	8.9	86.2
April	3.2	3.4	11.7	W	1.4	18.2	19.0	19.8	48.6	29.3	8.4	86.3
May	3.2	3.4	11.5	W	1.5	18.4	18.5	19.2	46.7	29.6	9.5	85.8
June	3.4	3.6	11.8	W	1.6	18.8	18.9	19.6	47.1	30.1	8.7	86.0
July	3.7	4.0	11.8	W	1.5	19.2	21.5	22.2	47.4	32.0	8.3	87.7
August	3.6	3.8	11.4	W	1.5	18.5	22.3	22.9	47.5	32.2	10.0	89.7
September	3.4	3.7	10.7	W	1.2	17.1	21.9	22.6	46.1	30.2	8.6	84.9
October	3.5	3.6	11.1	W	2.0	18.4	22.2	22.7	46.8	30.9	10.7	88.4
November	3.5	3.5	11.6	W	2.2	18.9	21.4	21.8	47.9	30.0	9.1	87.0
December	3.8	3.8	11.8	W	1.9	19.2	23.4	23.7	48.5	31.2	10.7	90.4
1997	3.4	3.5	11.5	5.3	1.5	18.2	20.3	21.0	47.4	30.1	9.1	86.6
1998												
January	3.5	3.5	11.2	W	W	17.3	20.7	21.0	45.8	28.7	9.3	83.8
February	3.7	3.7	11.9	W	W	18.3	21.7	22.0	47.6	30.1	8.5	86.2
March	3.8	3.9	12.3	W	W	19.6	22.0	22.4	48.8	31.0	8.6	88.4
April	3.8	3.9	12.3	W	W	19.8	22.5	22.8	49.4	31.5	10.5	91.5
May	3.8	3.9	12.2	W	W	19.9	22.6	22.9	49.5	32.4	11.7	93.6
June	4.0	4.0	12.5	W	W	19.8	23.2	23.5	50.4	33.5	9.5	93.4
July	4.2	4.2	12.6	W	W	20.2	24.0	24.3	49.7	34.2	11.8	95.7
August	4.2	4.2	W	6.4	W	20.6	23.5	23.9	W	34.2	W	92.9
September	4.1	4.2	12.5	W	W	21.0	23.5	23.9	48.5	33.0	11.5	93.0
October	3.9	4.0	12.4	6.2	2.0	20.7	22.1	22.5	48.1	33.0	9.8	90.9
November	3.8	3.9	12.2	W	W	20.4	21.5	21.9	46.9	31.8	10.4	89.1
December	4.0	4.0	12.5	W	W	20.6	22.3	22.7	47.8	33.6	10.2	91.6
1998	3.9	3.9	12.3	6.0	1.6	19.9	22.5	22.8	W	32.3	W	90.9

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 14. U.S. Propane (Consumer Grade) Prices by Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Sales to End Users							Sales for Resale
	Residential Consumers	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets	Petro- Chemical	Other End Users	Average	
1994	87.2	76.5	65.2	73.6	31.1	63.4	77.6	33.6
1995	86.5	77.7	64.6	74.7	32.4	66.2	76.6	35.4
1996								
January	92.8	82.5	68.1	NA	34.5	71.8	86.3	42.3
February	96.1	84.9	70.3	81.9	38.3	75.2	88.5	45.1
March	96.3	86.1	70.1	68.7	36.5	75.5	87.7	42.3
April	96.0	84.3	68.3	67.1	36.2	75.5	84.8	38.9
May	95.0	83.3	66.8	65.5	35.7	76.8	79.9	37.5
June	94.5	82.8	67.9	65.7	35.3	76.3	78.6	37.3
July	89.3	82.9	66.2	65.5	35.4	71.1	76.6	38.0
August	86.5	80.6	66.1	66.0	36.9	67.5	75.6	39.6
September	90.7	85.0	71.4	69.7	43.8	69.5	78.4	45.8
October	97.4	91.0	75.6	78.3	46.1	70.0	84.0	51.5
November	105.7	96.6	81.8	83.7	54.2	82.5	95.9	58.3
December	121.3	110.0	92.3	95.0	58.4	97.3	112.5	68.4
1996	99.1	88.4	73.3	75.7	41.3	76.4	88.6	47.1
1997								
January	117.8	105.9	91.0	88.6	54.0	93.7	110.0	61.2
February	107.3	97.1	79.6	77.8	42.1	82.6	97.9	46.0
March	102.2	92.4	80.0	74.7	41.2	79.2	90.8	42.8
April	98.6	90.2	76.9	71.4	36.2	78.2	84.9	39.1
May	97.2	88.3	74.6	70.1	35.9	79.4	81.3	38.1
June	95.6	87.6	73.4	69.7	35.3	80.6	80.8	37.5
July	90.3	86.3	73.2	68.6	35.3	74.0	78.3	37.0
August	86.1	84.3	72.1	66.8	36.9	71.0	77.0	38.4
September	87.7	84.7	73.3	68.4	37.6	70.0	77.6	40.3
October	89.9	84.9	73.2	69.9	39.5	65.6	78.2	41.9
November	92.1	86.7	73.7	69.0	38.6	68.0	82.0	40.8
December	94.5	87.4	74.9	69.2	35.2	71.4	85.8	38.7
1997	99.6	90.5	77.8	72.6	38.4	74.3	87.8	42.6
1998								
January	94.7	86.5	80.9	67.2	32.2	70.6	85.5	36.5
February	96.3	87.7	77.4	66.6	30.9	70.4	84.9	34.1
March	93.5	85.5	75.4	64.5	28.7	70.0	82.6	32.3
April	94.4	84.3	78.3	64.5	28.9	72.8	80.6	31.1
May	94.9	84.9	76.5	74.4	28.1	76.3	78.2	30.0
June	90.4	84.0	69.6	63.0	25.2	71.8	75.4	27.4
July	86.1	82.4	68.0	60.1	24.9	68.2	73.9	26.6
August	82.2	80.5	67.1	59.3	24.3	64.4	70.8	26.5
September	81.8	79.1	65.7	58.0	24.3	59.7	71.6	26.9
October	82.6	76.6	66.0	58.0	25.9	56.0	71.2	28.5
November	84.4	75.4	67.8	77.6	26.0	60.0	74.9	28.4
December	84.6	74.8	67.3	77.3	21.5	61.2	74.4	26.6
1998	89.5	82.0	71.9	68.0	27.1	65.2	78.0	29.8

NA = Not available.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 15. U.S. No. 2 Distillate^a Prices by Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Sales to End Users						Sales for Resale
	Residential Consumers	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^b	Other End Users ^c	Average	
1983	107.8	86.3	88.3	94.3	89.7	93.3	81.8
1984	109.1	85.7	87.0	92.0	89.2	92.6	81.9
1985	105.3	82.1	83.4	88.6	85.3	89.0	78.1
1986	83.6	51.4	53.7	59.8	56.9	61.4	48.0
1987	80.3	56.6	59.7	64.4	63.1	64.3	53.5
1988	81.3	51.9	54.2	61.6	58.7	61.2	48.2
1989	90.0	60.8	63.8	68.5	66.7	69.5	57.2
1990	106.3	75.1	78.0	85.2	82.8	84.1	70.6
1991	101.9	67.5	69.7	74.5	73.8	76.0	62.7
1992	93.4	63.7	67.5	72.1	72.1	72.6	59.1
1993	91.1	62.0	66.7	71.1	70.5	71.0	56.6
1994	88.4	58.7	64.1	67.3	65.5	67.5	52.9
1995	86.7	59.3	64.4	67.0	67.3	67.3	53.6
1996							
January	94.6	63.7	67.5	69.9	69.6	75.2	57.3
February	95.9	65.0	68.8	70.7	70.6	75.6	59.1
March	99.1	68.4	73.1	75.1	74.7	78.1	63.2
April	101.5	75.2	80.1	82.6	82.8	82.5	69.9
May	97.8	72.7	79.0	81.2	80.4	79.0	66.1
June	91.0	65.2	72.4	74.5	74.5	71.5	58.6
July	87.9	65.5	72.1	73.2	74.4	71.1	60.1
August	88.1	69.5	75.8	75.8	77.7	74.4	64.9
September	94.5	75.9	82.3	81.7	83.9	81.1	71.3
October	102.6	79.5	85.4	86.4	87.9	86.0	75.0
November	105.4	78.6	84.1	86.7	86.7	87.1	73.2
December	107.5	77.7	82.9	85.5	84.8	87.9	71.8
1996	98.9	71.4	77.1	78.8	79.3	79.3	66.0
1997							
January	107.9	77.0	81.7	84.1	83.5	88.2	70.6
February	105.1	74.5	79.1	81.9	82.0	84.8	67.2
March	101.6	69.3	73.0	76.5	76.4	78.5	61.7
April	99.2	67.7	72.3	75.5	76.8	75.8	61.8
May	96.4	66.3	71.0	74.5	75.9	73.3	60.8
June	92.3	63.1	67.9	72.2	73.1	69.7	56.9
July	88.3	62.0	66.7	70.5	71.2	68.0	56.1
August	86.9	64.2	68.5	71.9	73.0	69.9	58.8
September	88.7	63.7	68.5	71.4	73.2	70.1	57.8
October	92.3	67.3	71.1	73.8	76.5	73.7	61.9
November	94.1	68.0	71.0	74.0	75.1	75.4	61.6
December	93.8	63.9	66.7	70.9	70.4	73.8	56.0
1997	98.4	67.4	71.2	74.5	75.3	75.3	61.1
1998							
January	92.5	59.4	61.8	66.3	65.6	69.8	51.0
February	91.5	57.5	60.1	63.5	63.4	67.6	49.6
March	89.6	54.9	57.5	61.6	62.0	64.5	47.1
April	87.6	55.7	58.6	61.6	63.6	62.5	48.5
May	84.8	54.3	57.4	61.9	63.0	60.3	47.3
June	81.1	50.9	54.7	59.1	59.8	56.8	44.1
July	77.6	49.9	54.0	57.9	57.4	55.4	42.7
August	75.5	48.7	52.4	56.2	56.9	54.1	41.3
September	77.0	51.6	55.3	58.1	59.8	56.9	45.5
October	78.6	51.7	55.3	58.8	60.5	58.0	45.2
November	79.9	49.6	53.0	56.6	57.2	57.4	41.8
December	79.0	45.6	48.6	52.4	52.5	55.1	36.8
1998	85.2	52.4	55.7	59.4	60.1	60.0	45.0
1999							
January ^d	E _{84.1}	NA	NA	E _{52.3}	NA	NA	NA

NA = Not available.

E = Estimated data.

^a Includes sales of No. 2 fuel oil and high- and low-sulfur diesel fuels.

^b Includes low-sulfur diesel fuel only.

^c All end-user sales not included in the other end-user categories shown, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

^d Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

Notes: Values shown for the current two months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 16. U.S. No. 2 Diesel Fuel Prices by Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Sales to End Users					Sales for Resale
	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^a	Other End Users ^b	Average	
1994	57.7	64.5	67.3	66.1	62.8	53.8
1995	58.8	64.9	67.0	67.7	63.6	54.6
1996						
January	61.7	67.5	69.9	69.4	66.3	57.0
February	63.1	68.9	70.7	70.5	67.4	58.8
March	67.2	73.2	75.1	74.6	71.7	63.0
April	74.9	80.6	82.6	82.9	79.5	70.7
May	72.9	79.7	81.2	81.0	77.6	67.5
June	65.4	73.1	74.5	75.1	70.9	59.9
July	65.7	72.7	73.2	74.9	70.5	60.8
August	69.6	76.2	75.8	78.0	73.8	65.6
September	76.1	82.8	81.7	84.1	80.0	72.3
October	79.4	85.8	86.4	88.2	84.0	75.9
November	78.3	84.5	86.7	87.2	83.1	74.1
December	76.7	83.1	85.5	84.9	81.6	71.8
1996	71.1	77.5	78.8	79.6	75.7	66.7
1997						
January	75.6	81.7	84.1	83.7	80.4	70.7
February	73.7	79.1	81.9	82.1	78.3	68.5
March	68.3	73.2	76.5	76.6	72.9	63.4
April	67.1	72.7	75.5	77.2	72.3	62.8
May	66.0	71.3	74.5	76.3	71.3	61.3
June	62.8	68.2	72.2	73.5	68.6	57.4
July	61.8	67.1	70.5	72.0	67.2	56.6
August	64.2	69.1	71.9	73.6	69.1	59.6
September	63.6	69.3	71.4	73.8	68.6	58.6
October	67.1	71.8	73.8	76.8	71.6	62.6
November	67.4	71.7	74.0	75.7	71.5	62.5
December	62.3	67.3	70.9	70.8	67.1	56.4
1997	66.6	71.5	74.5	75.7	71.4	61.6
1998						
January	57.1	62.2	66.3	65.8	62.3	51.0
February	55.5	60.3	63.5	63.4	60.1	49.5
March	53.1	57.8	61.6	62.0	58.0	47.2
April	54.9	59.1	61.6	63.8	59.3	49.3
May	54.0	58.1	61.9	63.9	59.0	48.2
June	50.8	55.3	59.1	60.5	55.8	44.8
July	49.7	54.7	57.9	58.0	54.6	43.4
August	48.6	53.2	56.2	57.7	53.4	42.2
September	51.4	55.9	58.1	60.3	55.7	46.2
October	51.4	55.9	58.8	60.9	56.1	46.2
November	48.6	53.6	56.6	57.5	53.4	42.4
December	44.1	49.1	52.4	52.8	48.9	36.9
1998	51.5	56.3	59.4	60.5	56.3	45.5
1999						
January ^c	NA	NA	^E 52.3	NA	NA	NA

NA = Not available.

E = Estimated data.

^a Includes low-sulfur diesel fuel only.

^b All end-user sales not included in the other end-user categories shown, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

^c Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current two months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 17. U.S. No. 2 Diesel Fuel Prices by Sulfur Content and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Low-Sulfur Diesel Fuel						High-Sulfur Diesel Fuel				
	Sales to End Users					Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users				Sales for Resale
	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a	Average		Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Other End Users ^a	Average	
1994	59.1	66.0	67.3	67.4	64.2	54.2	55.3	62.9	64.6	59.8	51.9
1995	59.8	66.3	67.0	68.4	64.5	55.1	56.8	63.6	66.7	61.4	52.4
1996											
January	62.7	68.1	69.9	69.7	67.1	57.5	59.9	66.9	68.8	64.1	55.1
February	64.2	70.1	70.7	71.2	68.3	59.3	61.1	67.8	69.6	65.2	56.9
March	68.7	74.6	75.1	75.3	72.7	63.6	64.2	71.6	73.6	68.7	59.9
April	76.7	82.7	82.6	84.5	80.8	71.8	71.4	78.1	80.8	75.9	65.8
May	74.4	82.6	81.2	83.4	79.1	68.4	70.4	76.6	78.3	74.2	63.2
June	66.5	75.7	74.5	76.7	72.0	60.4	63.5	70.5	73.3	68.2	57.7
July	67.0	74.4	73.2	75.8	71.4	61.4	63.4	71.0	73.9	68.2	58.3
August	71.1	78.0	75.8	79.6	74.8	66.1	67.0	74.3	76.2	71.2	63.1
September	77.0	84.5	81.7	85.1	80.7	72.5	74.3	80.9	82.7	78.3	70.9
October	81.0	87.0	86.4	89.1	84.9	76.3	76.6	84.6	86.9	81.6	74.0
November	79.4	85.4	86.7	87.6	84.0	74.6	76.3	83.5	86.8	81.0	71.9
December	77.8	84.0	85.5	84.9	82.4	72.2	74.8	82.2	84.9	79.3	70.3
1996	72.3	79.1	78.8	80.6	76.7	67.3	68.7	75.9	78.4	73.2	63.9
1997											
January	76.6	82.7	84.1	83.7	81.2	71.0	73.8	80.7	83.7	78.2	69.4
February	74.9	81.6	81.9	82.5	79.3	68.8	71.5	76.8	81.7	75.4	66.5
March	69.0	74.8	76.5	76.7	73.7	64.0	67.0	71.7	76.6	70.6	60.9
April	67.7	74.4	75.5	77.0	72.8	63.2	65.8	71.0	77.4	70.6	60.6
May	66.4	72.0	74.5	76.3	71.8	61.8	65.1	70.5	76.3	69.9	59.1
June	62.9	68.7	72.2	73.9	69.1	57.7	62.6	67.6	73.0	66.9	56.1
July	61.7	67.7	70.5	72.5	67.7	56.9	61.9	66.5	71.4	65.9	55.1
August	64.4	69.8	71.9	74.2	69.6	59.9	63.9	68.4	72.7	67.5	58.0
September	63.5	70.3	71.4	74.2	68.9	58.7	63.7	68.1	73.2	67.5	57.9
October	67.2	72.3	73.8	77.2	71.9	62.9	66.8	71.1	76.3	70.8	61.0
November	67.5	72.0	74.0	76.3	71.9	63.0	67.1	71.2	74.9	70.2	59.9
December	62.9	66.9	70.9	71.4	67.8	56.7	61.1	67.7	70.0	64.9	54.9
1997	67.0	72.2	74.5	76.0	71.9	61.9	65.9	70.8	75.3	69.8	60.2
1998											
January	57.5	61.7	66.3	65.5	62.9	51.4	56.3	62.8	66.3	60.3	49.1
February	55.6	59.5	63.5	63.3	60.5	49.9	55.4	61.1	63.5	58.9	47.9
March	53.2	57.4	61.6	61.9	58.5	47.5	52.8	58.2	62.1	56.4	45.2
April	54.9	58.7	61.6	63.6	59.4	49.7	54.9	59.6	64.1	58.8	46.8
May	53.9	58.1	61.9	63.8	59.1	48.8	54.4	58.1	64.0	58.5	45.5
June	50.7	54.4	59.1	60.5	56.1	45.3	50.9	56.3	60.5	55.2	42.4
July	49.5	54.0	57.9	58.0	54.8	43.8	50.0	55.6	58.0	53.7	41.6
August	48.4	53.3	56.2	57.4	53.6	42.4	48.9	53.1	58.2	52.5	40.6
September	51.5	55.9	58.1	60.2	55.9	46.6	51.1	55.8	60.4	54.9	44.1
October	51.4	56.0	58.8	60.4	56.2	46.5	51.5	55.8	61.4	55.7	44.8
November	48.8	53.3	56.6	57.0	53.8	42.7	48.2	54.1	58.1	52.2	40.7
December	44.4	48.5	52.4	51.6	49.2	37.1	43.3	49.7	54.5	47.6	35.8
1998	51.5	55.9	59.4	60.2	56.6	45.8	51.4	56.7	60.9	55.4	43.7
1999											
January ^b	NA	NA	E _{52.3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA = Not available.

E = Estimated data. Includes on-highway diesel fuel only.

^a All end-user sales not included in the other end-user categories shown, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

^b Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

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Table 18. Prices of No. 2 Distillate to Residences by PAD District and Selected States

(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	U.S. Average	PAD District I								
		Average	CT	ME	MA	NH	RI	VT	DE	DC
1978	49.0	—	50.1	48.6	48.8	50.3	50.7	50.8	47.8	50.7
1979	70.4	—	72.0	68.8	70.9	72.5	72.8	72.5	68.2	74.2
1980	97.4	—	98.3	96.3	97.8	100.4	101.1	101.5	95.4	102.6
1981	119.4	—	121.7	120.4	121.3	123.7	123.8	125.4	117.3	127.4
1982	116.0	—	118.3	115.5	117.6	117.4	120.1	120.1	111.3	124.5
1983	107.8	109.0	109.1	102.8	109.1	104.1	110.5	112.9	106.0	117.0
1984	109.1	111.3	112.1	103.9	111.6	108.4	111.4	111.9	109.6	118.7
1985	105.3	106.8	108.0	99.7	107.0	102.4	106.7	107.7	104.6	114.3
1986	83.6	86.2	89.0	74.4	82.1	75.9	82.8	86.6	85.0	93.1
1987	80.3	81.4	83.4	74.7	80.6	76.5	82.5	81.1	79.3	91.8
1988	81.3	82.7	85.3	77.7	82.1	78.2	83.6	82.6	80.1	91.6
1989	90.0	91.7	92.9	89.4	92.6	89.3	93.9	90.5	88.2	98.6
1990	106.3	108.1	109.8	98.9	108.4	102.8	108.6	107.0	105.8	107.8
1991	101.9	104.1	106.2	96.0	103.0	91.6	99.9	101.9	99.7	112.2
1992	93.4	94.9	94.7	87.1	92.5	85.6	91.2	92.1	92.3	105.7
1993	91.1	92.1	91.9	82.6	89.7	82.8	89.3	90.4	89.9	104.5
1994	88.4	89.4	89.0	81.8	87.0	79.2	88.5	87.6	89.4	100.0
1995	86.7	87.5	86.4	78.7	84.4	77.9	87.4	85.3	87.0	101.0
1996										
January	94.6	96.1	94.5	93.0	92.0	89.1	94.9	92.6	94.7	111.7
February	95.9	97.5	96.2	93.2	93.8	90.8	95.6	93.7	94.4	112.9
March	99.1	100.6	99.6	96.7	99.3	93.8	99.7	97.3	96.1	117.7
April	101.5	102.7	102.1	98.7	101.5	96.5	98.8	100.3	100.7	115.9
May	97.8	98.1	96.8	95.4	95.9	93.6	94.9	98.8	98.0	109.7
June	91.0	91.3	88.8	90.1	87.9	87.2	88.7	92.2	91.9	102.5
July	87.9	88.0	84.9	87.5	87.5	83.6	87.7	88.5	91.0	97.3
August	88.1	88.2	84.0	89.5	89.0	85.1	88.3	89.0	91.0	99.2
September	94.5	94.4	92.5	96.4	93.1	91.9	96.6	94.4	95.3	106.2
October	102.6	103.5	103.0	101.1	103.0	99.1	104.0	100.7	103.1	120.9
November	105.4	106.1	105.0	103.4	103.7	99.7	104.5	101.9	105.9	125.7
December	107.5	108.5	108.1	105.1	105.9	101.6	106.4	103.6	106.7	129.2
1996	98.9	100.0	98.6	97.2	97.6	94.0	98.6	96.9	98.4	117.8
1997										
January	107.9	109.0	108.6	105.2	106.5	102.1	107.0	104.4	106.5	130.4
February	105.1	106.0	105.2	102.2	103.4	101.0	104.5	103.5	104.2	127.0
March	101.6	102.5	99.3	94.3	97.7	98.6	100.4	103.1	100.7	121.4
April	99.2	100.3	97.6	90.9	95.9	95.2	99.4	100.4	100.1	116.3
May	96.4	97.1	93.4	90.6	93.0	91.9	97.3	97.7	96.4	108.6
June	92.3	92.9	89.9	88.1	89.1	89.1	93.3	92.9	90.8	99.9
July	88.3	88.7	83.7	86.7	87.5	85.6	91.6	91.1	88.8	W
August	86.9	86.8	84.2	85.8	84.7	85.3	91.0	92.7	89.2	W
September	88.7	89.0	85.5	87.0	87.0	86.3	91.2	91.7	88.5	NA
October	92.3	92.8	88.9	90.0	89.5	88.2	94.6	93.1	88.0	106.7
November	94.1	94.6	91.3	92.0	90.7	88.6	95.4	94.7	92.0	W
December	93.8	94.6	91.9	90.9	89.9	88.5	94.6	94.0	94.2	111.8
1997	98.4	99.3	96.3	94.2	96.0	94.2	98.9	98.7	98.4	117.4
1998										
January	92.5	93.6	91.4	88.7	88.8	87.4	93.4	92.9	92.5	111.0
February	91.5	92.7	90.0	85.7	87.6	86.7	92.6	91.7	91.9	110.0
March	89.6	90.8	88.6	83.0	86.6	84.4	90.2	92.2	90.6	104.9
April	87.6	88.5	85.7	81.6	83.4	81.3	88.9	89.1	88.5	100.3
May	84.8	85.8	83.2	80.3	81.8	79.4	87.2	86.9	81.7	NA
June	81.1	82.1	78.1	78.6	78.4	75.6	84.4	84.3	79.9	89.8
July	77.6	78.3	74.2	76.0	76.1	70.5	83.3	81.5	74.1	84.0
August	75.5	76.1	71.4	74.3	74.0	68.5	78.8	80.9	74.5	85.6
September	77.0	77.6	72.4	74.4	74.2	70.8	78.8	80.5	73.0	84.6
October	78.6	79.1	75.5	74.1	75.3	71.1	81.6	82.4	76.4	W
November	79.9	80.5	77.0	73.3	74.7	72.3	80.4	82.0	82.4	W
December	79.0	79.7	76.9	71.0	74.3	71.4	79.9	81.5	80.9	W
1998	85.2	86.3	83.4	79.2	81.8	78.9	86.8	87.2	85.8	102.2
1999										
January ^a	E84.1	E85.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Prices of No. 2 Distillate to Residences by PAD District and Selected States

(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	PAD District I (Continued)						PAD District II			
	MD	NJ	NY	PA	VA	WV	Average	IL	IN	MI
1978	49.2	49.6	50.1	48.8	49.1	46.2	—	46.5	48.5	47.9
1979	70.1	71.0	71.2	69.8	70.4	65.1	—	68.8	72.7	70.9
1980	97.9	97.9	98.2	96.4	98.5	92.2	—	95.8	99.6	97.8
1981	121.4	121.5	123.2	118.1	120.5	115.0	—	114.9	118.5	118.3
1982	117.1	117.4	120.5	113.7	117.7	109.3	—	110.9	114.3	113.9
1983	110.3	107.9	112.1	105.8	108.7	101.0	102.0	100.4	100.7	106.4
1984	113.5	111.0	115.5	107.9	110.5	102.1	101.7	100.1	103.1	105.0
1985	108.8	105.9	111.3	102.3	106.3	98.0	99.4	97.5	99.1	102.1
1986	91.4	90.2	91.1	81.4	86.6	74.6	72.7	NA	74.8	81.0
1987	86.6	84.3	85.2	76.9	79.5	76.4	74.8	79.8	75.4	77.5
1988	87.0	84.8	86.3	77.8	80.5	74.2	74.3	77.6	75.4	77.5
1989	93.8	91.8	95.8	85.1	87.0	83.0	81.9	80.9	83.2	85.3
1990	111.9	108.8	112.5	102.6	110.6	99.1	97.8	96.1	99.3	100.9
1991	108.4	104.0	111.3	99.7	101.1	93.4	90.8	92.7	91.8	94.2
1992	100.0	93.9	102.8	89.0	92.8	86.4	82.9	87.7	81.2	87.2
1993	98.1	92.4	100.1	86.3	89.3	85.6	83.3	84.4	81.0	87.2
1994	95.0	89.5	96.6	85.7	85.3	80.9	80.8	78.4	81.2	86.3
1995	93.6	88.8	95.5	82.6	84.4	81.5	80.9	78.5	81.6	86.0
1996										
January	103.9	97.8	102.9	92.3	91.3	90.7	84.4	84.4	85.6	89.6
February	104.1	100.5	104.1	93.1	92.8	93.8	85.7	85.8	86.4	91.2
March	106.4	103.5	106.6	95.9	93.6	95.8	89.4	88.7	90.7	97.0
April	105.8	105.4	109.0	97.1	95.4	97.0	93.4	90.4	93.5	101.0
May	104.4	98.2	105.2	92.9	91.7	91.4	92.6	89.9	93.0	99.6
June	97.3	91.8	101.4	83.9	88.2	89.9	86.3	80.6	86.2	94.6
July	93.7	89.7	97.2	79.4	88.5	88.6	85.9	78.9	85.6	92.2
August	93.7	90.6	93.4	82.0	89.1	88.9	86.0	83.0	87.4	92.5
September	99.3	97.3	99.1	88.9	92.6	94.9	92.2	87.1	92.8	98.6
October	108.1	105.7	107.9	99.4	98.6	101.1	96.8	92.4	96.6	102.6
November	111.8	108.8	111.6	102.2	102.2	104.6	100.7	96.8	102.4	106.4
December	114.9	111.1	114.4	104.0	104.3	104.3	100.5	98.1	100.8	106.4
1996	106.3	102.4	106.3	95.3	95.2	96.0	91.3	89.3	91.2	97.7
1997										
January	117.1	111.6	114.3	104.2	105.5	103.8	99.7	99.2	100.9	105.6
February	115.0	108.7	111.6	102.1	102.7	101.2	97.7	93.2	97.0	104.4
March	108.1	104.9	111.2	97.7	100.4	98.1	93.2	90.2	94.7	NA
April	105.6	102.8	109.4	94.8	96.7	95.7	90.7	85.5	NA	91.7
May	101.9	100.1	107.7	92.4	89.9	92.9	90.4	81.9	88.7	90.7
June	98.0	97.2	103.6	87.6	87.8	90.6	87.0	81.4	84.2	88.2
July	96.1	90.3	99.4	82.0	85.9	87.4	83.3	79.9	79.9	84.9
August	93.8	90.1	92.9	80.7	85.3	85.0	84.2	81.3	83.2	87.4
September	94.7	91.2	94.5	82.8	88.9	87.6	84.4	77.4	80.4	88.3
October	97.8	95.4	100.6	87.2	90.2	88.1	87.1	82.6	84.5	88.9
November	100.3	97.8	101.7	89.5	91.8	92.2	88.3	81.5	85.0	93.6
December	100.9	98.2	101.8	89.9	92.5	93.6	85.8	82.1	81.8	88.9
1997	105.7	103.3	106.5	95.0	94.8	96.2	91.0	87.0	86.5	94.2
1998										
January	100.4	96.2	101.4	89.2	92.1	91.0	82.5	80.3	79.7	85.9
February	98.7	95.4	100.8	88.5	91.4	88.9	80.6	79.1	78.8	85.0
March	96.8	92.6	98.3	86.3	89.6	88.6	79.4	76.9	77.9	83.3
April	93.1	91.3	97.1	84.0	88.4	86.8	79.0	73.6	77.0	81.8
May	89.0	89.2	95.0	82.1	83.8	82.1	76.3	69.4	73.2	79.9
June	85.8	83.6	92.1	75.7	82.4	79.9	74.2	66.4	72.1	79.3
July	81.2	78.7	89.0	70.1	81.2	73.5	72.7	70.5	69.7	76.5
August	79.4	76.8	83.8	69.9	79.8	72.7	70.8	NA	70.6	74.5
September	81.7	80.0	85.2	71.7	81.5	72.6	72.5	66.3	72.5	75.9
October	80.3	82.0	88.0	74.1	80.5	76.9	73.8	69.8	73.0	77.3
November	82.1	83.1	89.3	76.6	81.6	76.8	73.1	70.9	71.8	77.9
December	80.5	81.7	89.3	75.9	79.9	73.8	71.3	66.6	69.3	77.9
1998	90.3	88.8	94.9	81.4	86.3	81.8	76.5	73.6	74.8	80.3
1999										
January ^a	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	^E 72.3	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Prices of No. 2 Distillate to Residences by PAD District and Selected States

(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	PAD District II (Continued)			PAD District III Average	PAD District IV		PAD District V			
	MN	OH	WI		Average	ID	Average	AK	OR	WA
1978	47.8	47.4	44.7	—	—	43.6	—	53.2	45.8	48.6
1979	72.4	68.6	67.3	—	—	62.1	—	68.2	68.0	69.7
1980	99.9	91.9	91.5	—	—	91.6	—	97.8	97.3	100.8
1981	118.4	113.2	109.1	—	—	110.4	—	118.0	111.4	116.5
1982	115.1	110.2	107.8	—	—	110.4	—	117.4	111.6	117.6
1983	103.1	101.3	101.2	87.4	94.2	101.8	106.4	108.8	103.6	109.0
1984	104.1	102.1	101.0	97.9	98.8	98.5	101.5	106.9	99.3	102.6
1985	101.9	99.7	98.3	92.5	96.1	97.2	100.9	108.3	97.1	101.1
1986	79.2	77.7	75.6	67.4	70.6	73.8	78.1	94.9	70.4	77.5
1987	74.6	74.7	75.1	63.7	69.6	68.8	77.8	86.5	72.5	79.5
1988	73.5	74.7	73.9	62.8	69.1	68.8	76.9	86.9	70.9	78.5
1989	82.4	81.6	81.1	70.7	78.6	77.8	86.6	96.4	80.2	87.4
1990	101.4	98.1	94.2	85.5	97.0	97.4	102.6	110.1	97.0	102.9
1991	91.1	91.0	89.5	78.7	92.4	95.1	99.8	105.0	93.3	101.6
1992	82.6	83.6	81.6	71.3	84.8	85.7	92.1	94.1	87.6	94.0
1993	83.2	84.0	82.3	75.4	86.0	86.2	96.8	96.1	91.8	99.9
1994	80.6	81.2	81.1	71.4	78.6	78.9	90.9	86.5	88.7	95.0
1995	80.1	80.8	81.2	69.0	84.4	83.9	90.6	83.4	89.4	96.2
1996										
January	82.7	85.5	83.3	70.9	88.0	87.2	92.5	84.0	90.1	99.7
February	83.7	87.7	83.9	72.4	88.0	86.8	92.5	83.3	90.9	99.6
March	86.7	91.6	87.1	75.5	87.8	86.6	93.1	84.5	90.0	101.1
April	91.4	95.3	91.5	82.2	96.4	95.7	101.3	90.0	101.0	109.7
May	92.0	91.3	92.2	76.5	99.7	97.1	107.9	97.9	108.6	116.7
June	85.5	86.8	88.4	70.3	86.9	91.0	103.4	96.2	NA	112.8
July	84.3	86.5	88.6	68.2	86.9	92.3	96.2	92.7	96.4	103.8
August	86.2	82.2	87.8	75.7	88.8	98.4	94.3	92.3	94.3	99.8
September	91.8	92.8	91.1	84.0	98.8	101.3	105.5	95.7	109.1	115.8
October	97.8	98.2	95.6	87.1	97.9	97.8	106.8	96.7	108.6	116.4
November	102.4	100.8	98.7	NA	102.4	98.1	107.4	96.9	107.5	115.3
December	100.4	101.5	98.9	87.4	98.3	95.4	106.7	96.4	105.1	114.9
1996	90.9	92.1	89.9	77.5	94.2	93.3	99.9	90.9	98.9	108.0
1997										
January	99.4	100.7	98.3	85.5	96.8	94.9	108.5	97.2	105.7	117.6
February	97.0	98.4	96.8	79.7	97.3	94.5	109.1	97.7	106.7	118.8
March	91.4	92.3	96.8	75.1	97.5	100.6	109.3	98.9	107.5	116.6
April	89.4	92.3	92.9	74.7	95.9	98.3	107.7	97.6	106.0	114.9
May	89.0	90.4	93.4	70.9	94.5	98.4	103.9	96.5	104.6	109.1
June	87.2	86.8	90.8	70.3	NA	93.4	102.5	96.1	100.2	112.2
July	84.7	83.2	86.9	70.4	89.9	89.9	103.3	97.6	96.8	NA
August	84.7	81.7	86.5	72.3	88.6	91.2	101.6	96.5	99.2	108.8
September	83.6	84.2	88.0	72.1	91.1	92.5	103.6	96.8	101.2	110.9
October	86.2	88.2	89.5	73.9	91.8	93.0	104.3	97.8	101.6	111.6
November	86.4	89.2	89.8	72.9	93.7	94.4	105.7	98.2	102.3	112.8
December	84.4	85.8	88.6	68.5	92.4	93.4	102.4	96.4	98.4	109.0
1997	89.9	91.3	93.3	73.8	93.7	95.3	106.0	97.3	103.1	113.9
1998										
January	81.5	81.9	85.4	66.2	83.3	85.0	98.9	NA	93.6	105.7
February	78.1	80.6	83.7	64.7	79.4	80.8	95.0	87.1	89.3	102.4
March	77.2	79.3	82.5	62.3	77.0	78.6	92.8	86.2	85.8	99.6
April	77.8	79.2	81.5	63.0	78.0	78.3	92.7	86.6	86.2	99.9
May	73.1	77.8	80.5	61.2	74.3	74.4	90.9	86.1	85.2	98.9
June	69.3	74.4	78.8	W	72.1	69.6	86.3	85.8	81.8	91.5
July	69.3	72.6	77.8	W	77.8	77.9	82.7	81.8	80.6	87.0
August	68.2	70.1	75.5	55.1	77.9	79.7	84.1	82.5	82.4	88.5
September	70.5	72.2	74.9	59.8	78.3	78.4	86.5	83.4	83.7	91.2
October	70.7	74.4	76.9	57.9	78.6	78.8	88.7	84.3	83.9	94.2
November	70.3	73.4	76.5	55.6	77.0	76.5	89.2	82.7	82.4	97.2
December	67.7	71.7	74.6	51.9	71.7	71.9	88.3	83.0	81.9	95.0
1998	73.8	76.6	80.1	65.6	77.6	78.3	91.4	85.1	85.9	98.6
1999										
January ^a	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	E85.8	NA	NA	NA

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

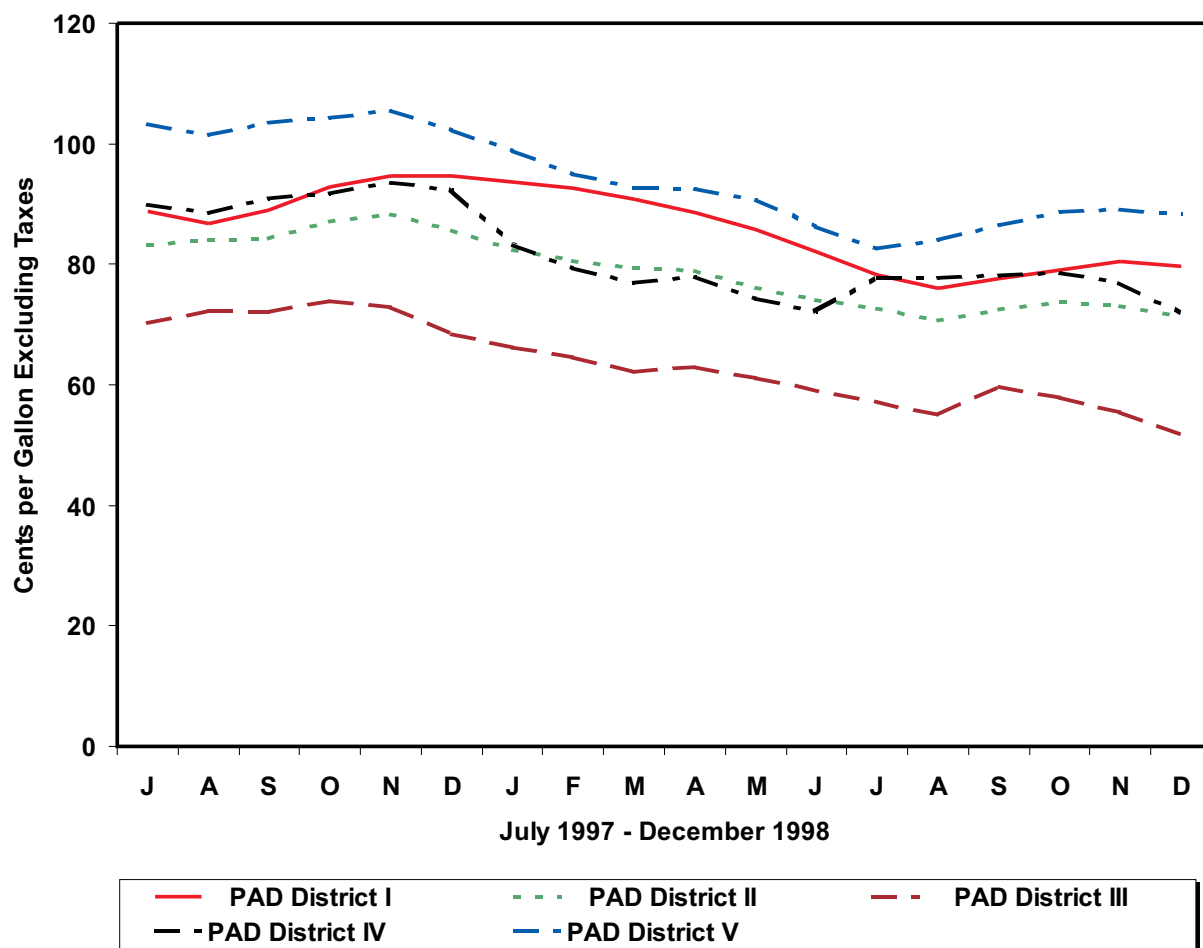
E = Estimated data.

^a Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," January 1983 forward; Form EIA-9A, "No. 2 Distillate Price Monitoring Report," source for backcast estimates prior to January 1983.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the Petroleum Marketing Annual.

Figure 6. U.S. No. 2 Distillate Prices to Residences by PAD District



Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report" and Form EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 19. U.S. Refiner Residual Fuel Oil Prices

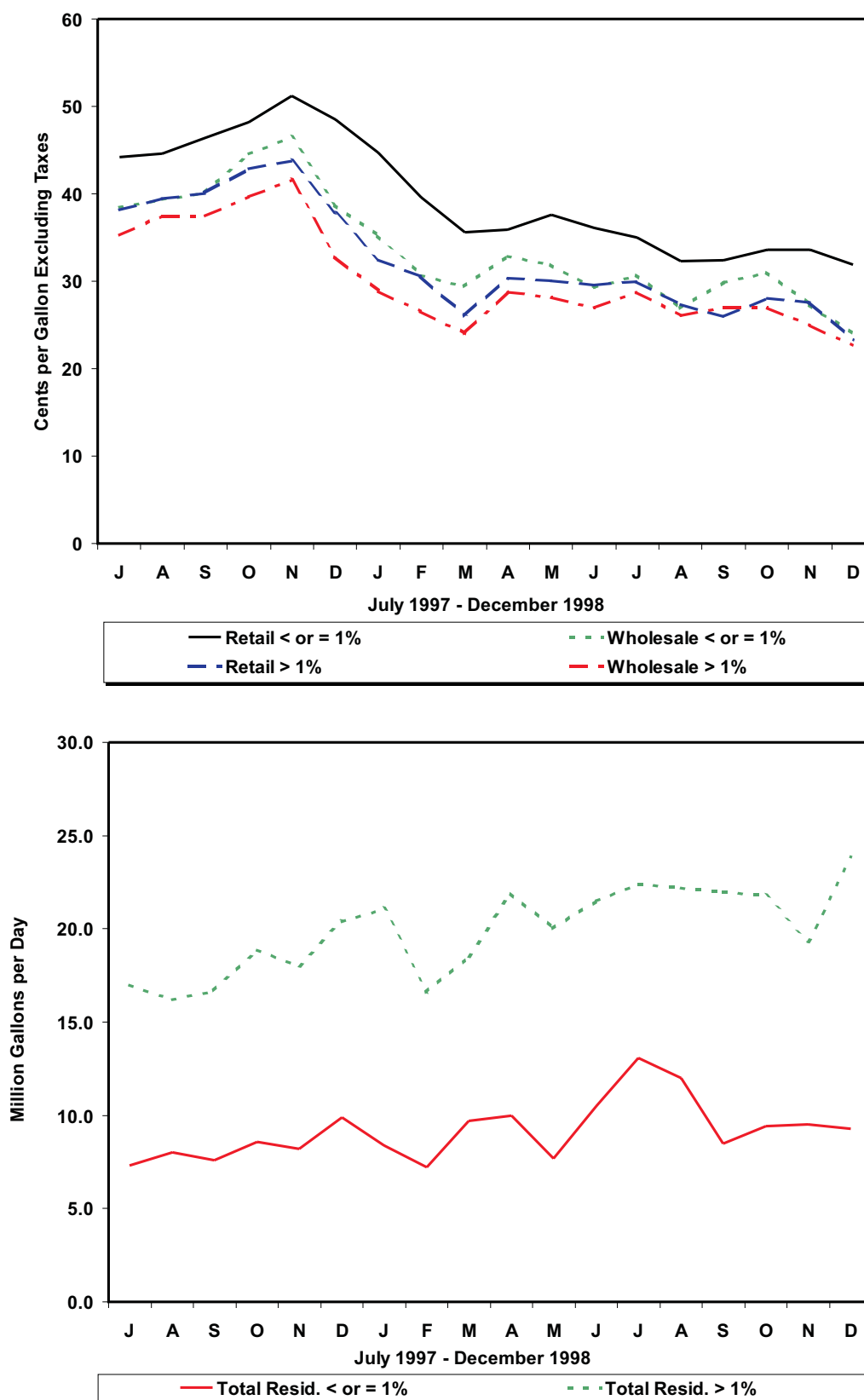
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent		Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent		Average	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
1978	31.4	29.3	27.5	24.5	29.8	26.3
1979	46.8	45.0	38.9	36.6	43.6	39.9
1980	67.5	60.8	52.3	47.9	60.7	52.8
1981	82.9	74.8	67.3	62.2	75.6	66.3
1982	74.7	69.5	61.1	57.2	67.6	61.2
1983	69.5	64.3	61.1	59.1	65.1	60.9
1984	72.0	68.5	65.9	63.9	68.7	65.4
1985	64.4	61.0	58.2	56.0	61.0	57.7
1986	37.2	32.8	31.7	28.9	34.3	30.5
1987	44.7	41.2	39.6	36.2	42.3	38.5
1988	37.2	33.3	30.0	27.1	33.4	30.0
1989	43.6	40.7	34.4	33.1	38.5	36.0
1990	50.5	47.2	40.0	37.2	44.4	41.3
1991	40.2	36.4	30.6	29.2	34.0	31.4
1992	38.9	35.1	31.2	28.6	33.6	30.8
1993	39.7	33.7	30.3	25.6	33.7	29.3
1994	40.1	34.5	33.0	28.7	35.2	31.7
1995	43.6	38.3	37.7	33.8	39.2	36.3
1996						
January	54.8	49.9	44.7	38.0	47.9	45.2
February	53.2	42.6	41.7	36.8	44.9	40.1
March	51.9	47.1	42.1	36.0	44.7	42.0
April	51.1	48.3	43.0	39.9	45.1	43.7
May	51.1	45.0	41.4	36.9	43.3	41.0
June	47.3	40.4	38.4	35.0	40.8	37.4
July	48.6	41.4	38.7	37.3	41.0	38.9
August	49.8	41.9	39.5	37.2	42.0	39.0
September	51.2	42.6	43.2	40.3	44.9	41.2
October	54.7	47.8	47.1	43.1	48.5	45.0
November	57.0	49.2	48.0	44.5	49.7	46.3
December	58.6	51.4	47.5	43.0	49.9	46.0
1996	52.6	45.6	43.3	38.9	45.5	42.0
1997						
January	58.7	46.2	46.3	39.3	49.5	42.9
February	54.6	43.7	41.8	35.4	45.2	39.3
March	49.3	39.8	37.6	33.9	40.3	35.8
April	46.4	37.6	37.5	35.2	39.7	36.1
May	45.2	36.7	38.6	35.4	40.3	35.8
June	44.4	39.5	38.7	34.7	40.1	36.7
July	44.2	38.5	38.2	35.3	39.6	36.5
August	44.6	39.4	39.5	37.5	40.7	38.3
September	46.4	40.1	40.1	37.5	41.3	38.7
October	48.2	44.6	42.9	39.7	43.9	42.0
November	51.2	46.5	43.8	41.6	45.7	43.5
December	48.5	38.7	37.8	32.8	40.2	35.6
1997	48.8	41.5	40.3	36.6	42.3	38.7
1998						
January	44.7	35.2	32.5	28.9	35.3	31.1
February	39.6	30.7	30.6	26.6	32.7	28.2
March	35.6	29.4	26.0	24.0	28.6	26.4
April	35.9	32.9	30.4	28.8	31.7	30.3
May	37.6	31.9	30.1	28.2	31.8	29.4
June	36.1	29.3	29.6	27.0	31.3	27.9
July	35.0	30.7	30.0	28.8	31.4	29.6
August	32.3	26.9	27.4	26.1	28.7	26.5
September	32.4	29.9	26.0	27.0	27.6	27.9
October	33.6	31.0	28.1	27.0	29.7	28.3
November	33.6	27.3	27.6	25.0	29.3	25.8
December	31.9	24.0	23.3	22.7	25.4	23.2
1998	35.4	29.9	28.4	26.8	30.2	27.9

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," January 1983 forward; Form EIA-460, "Petroleum Industry Monthly Report for Product Prices," source for backcast estimates prior to January 1983.

Figure 7. U.S. Refiner Residual Fuel Oil Prices and Volumes



Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners' /Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 20. U.S. Refiner Residual Fuel Oil Volumes

(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent		Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent		Total	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
1983	13.4	7.2	14.9	12.9	28.3	20.2
1984	15.1	6.7	17.8	14.6	32.9	21.3
1985	11.4	7.0	13.8	12.9	25.2	19.9
1986	15.2	7.9	16.4	10.7	31.6	18.6
1987	15.1	7.8	13.9	9.1	29.0	16.9
1988	14.2	8.7	15.9	10.3	30.2	18.9
1989	13.4	7.9	17.0	13.1	30.4	21.0
1990	11.1	7.4	14.9	10.5	25.9	17.9
1991	8.6	5.6	15.5	12.2	24.0	17.8
1992	7.1	5.2	15.3	10.0	22.4	15.2
1993	6.2	5.7	11.1	6.9	17.2	12.6
1994	4.2	6.6	9.3	6.2	13.5	12.8
1995	2.9	7.7	8.7	5.9	11.6	13.6
1996						
January	4.6	10.0	9.8	6.7	14.4	16.7
February	4.2	8.6	10.9	6.4	15.0	15.0
March	3.3	9.0	9.4	7.7	12.7	16.7
April	3.0	6.1	8.8	7.4	11.8	13.5
May	2.0	6.5	8.7	6.2	10.7	12.7
June	3.0	6.4	8.3	7.8	11.3	14.1
July	2.7	5.5	9.0	8.6	11.7	14.1
August	3.0	6.1	9.3	9.5	12.3	15.6
September	2.3	4.3	8.7	7.5	10.9	11.8
October	2.4	4.5	11.1	6.6	13.5	11.2
November	2.8	4.3	11.6	7.0	14.3	11.3
December	3.5	4.4	12.2	8.0	15.7	12.3
1996	3.1	6.3	9.8	7.4	12.9	13.8
1997						
January	3.6	7.3	10.2	6.8	13.8	14.1
February	3.8	6.5	10.4	7.3	14.1	13.9
March	3.2	3.0	10.4	6.4	13.6	9.4
April	2.8	3.7	8.7	6.8	11.5	10.5
May	2.7	2.7	8.0	5.5	10.7	8.2
June	3.0	4.3	9.3	6.0	12.3	10.4
July	3.2	4.1	10.2	6.8	13.5	10.9
August	2.9	5.1	9.2	7.0	12.1	12.1
September	2.6	5.0	10.1	6.6	12.6	11.6
October	2.9	5.7	12.2	6.7	15.1	12.4
November	3.6	4.6	10.8	7.2	14.4	11.8
December	3.9	6.0	13.6	6.8	17.5	12.9
1997	3.2	4.8	10.3	6.7	13.4	11.5
1998						
January	3.6	4.8	11.9	9.2	15.5	14.0
February	3.1	4.1	10.4	6.2	13.5	10.2
March	4.2	5.5	11.3	7.2	15.5	12.7
April	3.5	6.5	11.0	10.9	14.4	17.4
May	3.0	4.7	10.2	9.8	13.2	14.5
June	3.7	6.8	10.2	11.3	13.8	18.2
July	4.5	8.6	11.6	10.8	16.0	19.4
August	4.8	7.2	13.0	9.2	17.8	16.5
September	3.2	5.3	9.8	12.2	13.0	17.4
October	4.0	5.4	10.0	11.8	14.0	17.2
November	4.1	5.0	10.1	9.2	14.2	14.1
December	4.4	4.9	13.7	10.1	18.1	15.0
1998	3.9	5.7	11.1	9.8	15.0	15.6

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."